

DATA COMPILED BY TREVOR MOUNTFORD AND FABRICE TACOUN, AIR TRANSPORT INTELLIGENCE

Airline alliance survey 2004

The *Airline Business Alliance Survey* provides a snapshot of the current state of co-operation deals between the world's main carriers. The survey focuses on those mainline scheduled passenger carriers that appear in the top 200 traffic ranking. This excludes regional and charter partners, as well as cargo agreements, which are covered in other Special Reports throughout the year. Links that only extend to a frequent flyer programme (FFP) are not included. Membership of the main global alliances – oneworld, SkyTeam and Star – are indicated to the right of the name bar and have not been included in their own right in the listing unless a specific bilateral exists. Full details of the global groupings are given on page 48. Data for the listing was compiled in association with *Airline Business* by sister online service *Air Transport Intelligence* (www.rati.com).

Aer Lingus			oneworld	
Parent/shareholders:			Government of Ireland 95%, employees 5%.	
American Airlines			Codeshare on Dublin and Shannon to the USA, Aer Lingus operating. oneworld alliance partner.	
British Airways			Codeshare and oneworld alliance partner.	
Cathay Pacific	Jun 2000		Marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner.	
Finnair			Codeshare on Dublin-Helsinki. oneworld alliance partner.	
Iberia Airlines	Apr 2001		Reciprocal codeshare on Dublin to Barcelona and Madrid, and on connecting flights from Dublin to Shannon and Cork, Aer Lingus operating. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner	
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Oct 1995		Codeshare on Amsterdam to Dublin and Cork.	
Lan Airlines	Jun 2000		Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.	
Qantas Airways	Jun 2000		Marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner.	
Swiss			Codeshare on Dublin-Geneva.	
Aeroflot Russian Airlines			oneworld	
Parent/shareholders:			Russian government 51.2%, National Reserve Corporation (NRC) 27%, employees and others 19%, Aeroflot-Don 51%.	
Shareholdings:			Aeroflot-Don 51%.	
Air France	Jul 2002		Codeshare on Paris-Moscow. Alliance scheme agreement.	
Air-India	Aug 2000		Codeshare on Delhi-Moscow. Codeshare on Mumbai-Moscow was added in March 2004.	
All Nippon Airways	Jul 1989		Pool agreement on Tokyo-Moscow.	
Austrian	Jun 2001		Pool and codeshare agreements on Vienna-Moscow.	
British Airways	Oct 1980		Pool agreement on London-Moscow.	
Cathay Pacific	Jun 2004		Codeshare on Hong Kong-Moscow.	
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2001		Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Moscow and on Prague-Karlovy Vary-Moscow.	
Cubana de Aviacion	Nov 1999		Codeshare on Havana-Moscow.	
Cyprus Airways	May 2001		Codeshare on Larnaca-Moscow.	
Finnair	Nov 1975		Pool agreement on Helsinki-Moscow. Codeshare on Helsinki-Moscow started in February 2004.	
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jan 1976		Pool agreement on Amsterdam-Moscow.	
Lithuanian Airlines	Jun 2004		Codeshare on Vilnius-Moscow (subject to government approval).	
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2003		Freeflow codeshare on Warsaw-Moscow.	
Malév	Apr 2002		Codeshare on Budapest-Moscow.	
Qatar Airways	Mar 2004		Codeshare on Doha-Moscow, Qatar Airways operating.	
Royal Jordanian Airlines	Jul 1998		Codeshare on Amman-Moscow.	
Scandinavian Airlines	Apr 1967		Pool agreement on Moscow to Stockholm, Oslo and Copenhagen.	
Tarom	Oct 1997		Blocked space codeshare on Bucharest-Moscow.	
Aerolineas Argentinas			SkyTeam	
Parent/shareholders:			Grupo Marsans 92%, government of Argentina 5%, employees 3%, Aerolineas Argentinas and Austral Lineas Aereas operate as one airline.	
Aeromexico			SkyTeam	
Parent/shareholders:			Cintra 99.26%.	
Air Europa	Jun 2004		Blocked space codeshare on Madrid-Cancun.	
Air France	1998		Codeshare on France-Mexico and beyond. FFP Agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.	
Alitalia	Aug 2002		Codeshare on Mexico-Italy. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.	
Continental Airlines			Codeshare on flights between the USA and Mexico beginning in the last quarter of 2004.	
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2001		Codeshare on Prague-New York-Mexico City and Prague-Paris-Mexico City. SkyTeam alliance partner.	
Delta Air Lines	Sep 1994		Codeshare on selected US and Mexican destinations. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.	
El Al			FFP agreement.	
Japan Airlines	Apr 2002		Codeshare on Mexico City-Vancouver.	
Korean Air	2000		FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.	
Lan Airlines	Nov 1998		Codeshare on Mexico City-Santiago. Plans to expand codeshare and FFP agreements by the end of 2004.	
Mexicana	1997		Comprehensive codeshare/freesell agreement on domestic and international destinations.	
Air Austral			Star Alliance	
Parent/shareholders:			Sematra 37.72%, Air France 33.36%, French banks and other financial institutions 26.3%.	
Air France	1990		Block seat codeshare on Paris-Reunion, and Reunion-Antananarivo. FFP agreement.	
Air Mauritius	Apr 1996		Pool agreement on Reunion-Mauritius.	
Qantas Airways			Codeshare on Noumea to Sydney and Brisbane.	
Air Canada			Star Alliance	
Parent/shareholders:			Institutions 70%, retail 19%, employees 11%.	
Shareholdings:			Air Canada Jazz 100%, Air Canada Jetz 100%, Tango 100%, Zip 100%.	
Air New Zealand	Jul 2003		Codeshare on Honolulu to Vancouver and Toronto; on Los Angeles to Vancouver, Toronto, Calgary and Montreal; and on Vancouver to Montreal, Toronto and Calgary, Air Canada operating. Codeshare on Auckland to Honolulu and Los Angeles,	

All Nippon Airways	Aug 1996	Air New Zealand operating. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
Asiana Airlines	Nov 2003	Reciprocal codeshare/freesale agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Austrian	Feb 2001	One way freesell codeshare agreement on Vancouver-Seoul-Incheon, Air Canada operating. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	May 1994	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
El Al	Nov 2002	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
EVA Air	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Toronto-Tel Aviv. Codeshare on some of Air Canada's domestic and transborder/US routes, Air Canada operating.
LOT Polish Airlines	Jul 2004	Oneworld codeshare/manual block agreement with Air Canada marketing seats on Taipei-Vancouver route, EVA operating.
Lufthansa	Jun 1996	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Mexicana	May 1999	Comprehensive reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Royal Jordanian Airlines	Sep 1991	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Codeshare on Toronto to Mexico City, Cancun, Puerto Vallarta, London, Miami, Chicago, Denver, Montreal, Edmonton, Halifax, Ottawa, Quebec and Winnipeg, Vancouver to Mexico City, San Francisco and Los Angeles, Montreal to Mexico City and Chicago, Calgary to Los Angeles and San Francisco, Puerto Vallarta-Mexico City, Chicago to Ottawa and Winnipeg, Air Canada operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to Acapulco, Cancun, Cozumel, Huatulco, Merida, Monterrey, Mazatlan, Zihuatanejo, San Jose del Cabo, Manzanillo, Denver, Guatemala and Toronto, Guadalajara to Los Angeles, Mexico City, Chicago and San Francisco, Chicago to Monterrey and Leon, Cancun-Miami, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Scandinavian Airlines	Sep 1997	Reciprocal codeshare/manual block agreement on London Heathrow-Amman, Royal Jordanian operating, and London Heathrow to Montreal and Toronto, Air Canada operating.
Singapore Airlines	Oct 2000	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Spanair	Apr 2002	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Codeshare on Singapore to London-Heathrow, Frankfurt, and Hong Kong, Singapore Airlines operating. Codeshare on Toronto to London-Heathrow and Frankfurt, Montreal-Frankfurt, and San Francisco-Vancouver, Air Canada operating. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights, and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.
Thai Airways	Feb 2002	Codeshare on Madrid to Frankfurt and selected destinations in Spain, Spanair operating. Star Alliance partner.
United Airlines	May 1995	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement on Bangkok-Canada via intermediate points in Europe and Asia-Pacific. Star Alliance partner.
Varig	May 2002	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.

Air China

Parent/shareholders:		Air China Group 100%.
Shareholdings:		Air China Cargo 51%.
Air Macau	May 2004	Codeshare on Beijing-Macau.
All Nippon Airways	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou.
Asiana Airlines	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Busan-Beijing.
Austrian	Mar 1995	Codeshare on Vienna-Beijing.
Dragonair	Feb 2004	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Chengdu, Chongqing, Dalian, and Tianjin, Air China operating.
Finnair	Apr 1992	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Helsinki to Beijing and Shanghai.
Lufthansa	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Frankfurt to Beijing and Shanghai, Munich-Shanghai and selected onwards domestic flights in Germany and China.
Scandinavian Airlines	Mar 1993	Block seat arrangement on Scandinavian Airlines' Copenhagen-Beijing service.
Shanghai Airlines	Nov 2000	General agreement covering codesharing, aircraft maintenance and airport terminals. In May 2001 they agreed to codeshare on 21 domestic air routes.
THY Turkish Airlines	Jun 2002	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Istanbul to Beijing and Shanghai, Turkish Airlines operating.
United Airlines	Oct 2003	Codeshare on all China-USA flights (except Shanghai Pudong-San Francisco, Air China operating) and on points beyond in China and the USA.

Air Europa

Aeromexico	Jun 2004	Block space codeshare on Madrid-Cancun.
Air France	Jul 2003	Free flow codeshare agreement on Madrid to Palma de Mallorca, Ibiza, Menorca, Lanzarote, Tenerife Sur, Tenerife Norte, Las Palmas, Fuerteventura, on Barcelona to Palma de Mallorca, Ibiza, Lanzarote, Tenerife Norte, Menorca, and on Paris Orly to Palma de Mallorca and Alicante, Air Europa operating. Codeshare on Paris Charles de Gaulle to Bilbao and Valencia, and Paris Orly to Seville and Valladolid, Air France operating. On 1 July 2004, the codeshare agreement was extended to Madrid to Lyons, Toulouse, Bordeaux, and to Barcelona to Lyons and Bordeaux, Air France operating. From 5 July 2004, codeshare agreement includes Paris Charles de Gaulle to Barcelona, Air France operating, and Madrid-Paris Orly, Air Europa operating. Block seat agreement is under progress. FFP agreement.
Continental Airlines	Nov 2001	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Palma de Mallorca and Barcelona, Air Europa operating; Madrid-Newark with connections to various US destinations, Continental operating. FFP agreement.
Cubana de Aviacion	May 2003	Codeshare on Madrid-Havana and to Spanish and European destinations, Air Europa operating.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jul 2002	Codeshare on 11 destinations beyond Madrid and Barcelona, Air Europa operating. FFP agreement.
Malév	May 2002	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Barcelona, Palma de Mallorca and Tenerife Sur, Air Europa operating, and Madrid-Budapest, Malév. FFP agreement.
Tunisair	May 2003	Codeshare on Tunis to Madrid and Barcelona.

Air France

Parent/shareholders:		Air France-KLM Group 100%.
Shareholdings:		Air Tahiti 7.5%, Tunisair 5.58%, Air Ivoire 38.97%, Air Austral 33.36%, Cameroon Airlines 3.57%, Air Madagascar 3.48%, Royal Air Maroc 2.86%, Air Mauritius 2.78%, Air Caledonie 2.09%, Alitalia 2%, CCM Airlines 11.95%, Brit Air 100%, CityJet 100%, Régional 100%, Austrian 1.5%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jul 2002	Codeshare on Paris-Moscow. Alliance scheme agreement.
Aeromexico	1998	Codeshare on France-Mexico and beyond. FFP Agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air Austral	1990	Block seat codeshare on Paris-Reunion, and Reunion-Antananarivo. FFP Agreement.
Air Europa	Jul 2003	Free flow codeshare agreement on Madrid to Palma de Mallorca, Ibiza, Menorca, Lanzarote, Tenerife Sur, Tenerife Norte, Las Palmas, Fuerteventura, on Barcelona to Palma de Mallorca, Ibiza, Lanzarote, Tenerife Norte, Menorca, and on Paris Orly to Palma de Mallorca and Alicante, Air Europa operating. Codeshare on Paris Charles de Gaulle to Bilbao and Valencia, and Paris Orly to Seville and Valladolid, Air France operating. On 1st of July 2004, the codeshare agreement was extended to Madrid to Lyons, Toulouse, Bordeaux, and to Barcelona to Lyons and Bordeaux, Air France operating. From the 5th of July 2004, the codeshare agreement includes Paris Charles de Gaulle to Barcelona, Air France operating, and Madrid-Paris Orly, Air Europa operating. Block seat agreement is under progress. FFP agreement.
Air Mauritius	Apr 1998	Alliance and joint venture codeshare on Paris-Mauritius.
Air Seychelles	Oct 1997	Alliance and unilateral route joint operations codeshare on Paris-Mahe, Air Seychelles operating.
Air-India	1997	Unilateral route block seat codeshare on Paris to Delhi and Mumbai, Air France operating, and free flow codeshare destinations beyond Paris. FFP agreement.
Alitalia	Nov 2001	Codeshare agreement on France-Italy (joint venture on the bundle) and beyond. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Austrian	Oct 1998	Route block seat codeshare bilateral agreement on Paris-Vienna, and unilateral agreement on Lyons-Vienna.
bmi	May 1998	Unilateral block seat codeshare on Nice-London Heathrow, bmi operating.

SkyTeam

China Eastern Airlines	2000	Codeshare and schedule co-ordination on Paris to Shanghai, Beijing routes.
China Southern Airlines	Jan 2004	Codeshare on Paris-Guangzhou, Air France operating.
Croatia Airlines	1999	Unilateral block seat codeshare on Paris-Zagreb, Croatia Airlines operating.
CSA Czech Airlines	2001	Free flow codeshare agreement on Paris-Prague plus beyond and codeshare on Prague-Lyons, Air France operating. Joint venture on Paris-Prague. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Delta Air Lines	Jun 1998	Codeshare agreement on transatlantic routes and beyond in Europe and the USA. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Finnair	2003	Unilateral route codeshare on Paris-Helsinki, Finnair operating. Codeshare on flights from Paris to Lyons, Marseilles, Bordeaux and Nice, Air France operating. Codeshare on Helsinki to Turku, Tampere, Oulu, Kuopio, Jyväskylä and Vaasa, Finnair operating.
Japan Airlines	1975	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita-Noumea, Air France operating. Codeshare on Osaka Kansai-Paris Charles de Gaulle and Nagoya-Tokyo Narita, Japan Airlines operating. Codeshare on Paris to Berlin, Munich, Hamburg, Düsseldorf, Copenhagen and Stockholm, Air France operating. FFP agreement.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	2004	Codeshare on France-Netherlands and beyond.
Korean Air	1998	Block seat codeshare agreement on Paris-Seoul Incheon. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Luxair	1998	Unilateral route free flow codeshare on Paris-Luxembourg, Luxair operating.
Maersk Air	1997	Codeshare on Billund to Paris, Aalborg and Kristiansand.
Malév	2004	Block seat codeshare agreement on Budapest to Paris and Lyons.
Middle East Airlines	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Paris-Beirut. FFP and alliance agreement.
Philippine Airlines		Codeshare on Paris Charles de Gaulle-Manila.
Qantas Airways	2004	Planned codeshare on services between France and Australia.
Royal Air Maroc	Oct 1997	Schedule co-operation and codeshare on France-Morocco (except Paris routes). Alliance agreement.
South African Airways	1999	Unilateral free flow codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. FFP agreement.
TACA International Airlines	Apr 2000	Unilateral free flow route codeshare on Miami-Central America, TACA operating.
TAM Linhas Aéreas	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Paris-São Paulo and beyond destinations within Europe and Brazil. FFP agreement.
Tarom	Oct 2003	Bilateral block seat codeshare on Paris-Bucharest.
Tunisair	1998	Scheduled co-ordination and codeshare on France-Tunisia routes (except Paris). Alliance agreement.
Vietnam Airlines	Mar 2004	Block seat codeshare on Paris to Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City.

ANA Group**Parent/shareholders:**

All Nippon Airways	Jan 2001	ANA Group 17%, All Nippon Airways 10%.
Asiana Airlines	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Osaka Kansai to Seoul Incheon and Guam.
United Airlines		Codeshare on international flights between Tokyo and Seoul.

ANA Mecc**Parent/shareholders:**

Air China	May 2004	CNAC 51%, EVA Air 5%, Macau government 5%, Macau investors 5%, TAP Air Portugal 15%, STDM 14%.
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ANA MECC**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		Maltese government 98%, Private companies 2%.
Alitalia	Apr 2003	AZZURRAir 49%, Medavia 25%.
CSA Czech Airlines	Aug 1999	Codeshare on Malta to Rome.
Olympic Airlines	Jun 2001	Unilateral codeshare on Malta-Prague, Air Malta operating.

ARMADORE**Parent/shareholders:**

		Air Mauritius Holding 51%, Port Louis Fund 5.75%, The State Investment Corporation 4.72%, government of Mauritius 4.53%, Rogers and Company 4.28%, British Airways 3.84%, Publicly held 20.54%, Air France 2.78%, Air India 2.56%.
Air Austral	Apr 1996	Pool agreement on Reunion-Mauritius.
Air France	Apr 1998	Alliance and joint venture codeshare on Paris-Mauritius.
Air Seychelles	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Mauritius-Seychelles.
Air-India	Apr 1986	Joint venture agreement on Mauritius-India routes with Air Mauritius aircraft. Points operated in India are Mumbai, Delhi and Chennai.
Austrian	Jun 2004	Codeshare operated by Austrian on Vienna-Mauritius routes.
Emirates	Jan 2003	Codeshare on Dubai-Mauritius, Emirates operating.
Malaysia Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur- Mauritius.

ANZNEWZEALAND**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		New Zealand government 80.5%, Singapore Airlines 4.5%, others 15.1%.
Air Canada	Jul 2003	Air Nelson 100%, Eagle Airways 100%, Freedom Air 100%, Mount Cook Airlines 100%.
		Codeshare on Honolulu to Vancouver and Toronto; on Los Angeles to Vancouver, Toronto, Calgary and Montreal; and on Vancouver to Montreal, Toronto and Calgary, Air Canada operating. Codeshare on Auckland to Honolulu and Los Angeles, Air New Zealand operating. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
Asiana Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Auckland, Asiana Airlines operating, and on selected flights between Auckland, Wellington, and Christchurch to Sydney, Air New Zealand operating.
bmi	Apr 1996	Codeshare on bmi services between London Heathrow and nine other UK and European cities. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner.
EVA Air	Apr 1998	Codeshare on Taipei-Auckland.
Japan Airlines	Nov 1989	Codeshare flights (all with Air New Zealand operating). Tokyo Narita to Auckland and Christchurch; Osaka Kansai to Christchurch and Auckland.
Lufthansa	Jul 1998	Codeshare agreement on Auckland to Los Angeles, Singapore and Hong Kong, and Christchurch, Air New Zealand operating, codeshare on Munich to Los Angeles and Hong Kong, and on Frankfurt to Los Angeles, Hong Kong Singapore and connecting services to Germany and Europe, Lufthansa operating. Reciprocal FFP and Star Alliance.
Mexicana	Dec 1998	Codeshare on Auckland-Los Angeles, Air New Zealand operating, and on Los Angeles to Mexico City and Guadalajara, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Singapore Airlines	Jun 1997	Joint market and fare programmes, codeshare, integrated schedules. Codeshare on certain domestic New Zealand routes, Air New Zealand operating. Codeshare on selected services between Singapore-Bangkok, London Heathrow, Manchester, Zurich and Christchurch, Singapore Airlines operating, and on Auckland-Singapore. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.
South African Airways	Jul 1995	Marketing commercial agreement.
United Airlines	May 1997	Codeshare Sydney to Los Angeles and San Francisco, on selected US domestic destinations, on Honolulu to San Francisco, Los Angeles and Chicago, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Auckland to Los Angeles, San Francisco, Honolulu, certain Pacific islands, trans-Tasman services and selected domestic Air New Zealand services. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.

ANA Nippon**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		All Nippon Airways 99.5%, Air Do 0.5%.
EVA Air	Dec 1994	Air Hokkaido 80%, Air Nippon Network 100%.

Codeshare on Taipei to Fukuoka, Osaka and Tokyo. General sales and ground handling agency co-operation on sales and

		reservations.
Air One		
Parent/shareholders:		Toto 99%.
Lufthansa	Oct 2000	Codeshare on all Air One domestic flights (excluding flights to/from Sardinia) and on Italy to Germany, Lufthansa operating. FFP agreement.
Al Pacific		
Parent/shareholders:		Fiji government 51%, Qantas Airways 46.3%, governments of Kiribati, Tonga, Nauru, Western Samoa 1%.
American Airlines	1999	Codeshare on Nadi-Los Angeles, Air Pacific operating.
Qantas Airways	Oct 1996	Blocked space agreement on Nadi to Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Los Angeles, Auckland and Honolulu; Suva-Sydney. Codeshare on selected domestic services in New Zealand, Qantas Airways New Zealand operating. Codeshare on Nadi to Canberra and Christchurch from July to October 2004 only.
Air Seychelles		
Parent/shareholders:		Seychelles government 100%.
Air France	Oct 1997	Alliance and unilateral route joint operations codeshare on Paris-Mahe, Air Seychelles operating.
Air Mauritius	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Mauritius-Seychelles.
Air Mauritius		
Parent/shareholders:		Government owned 100%.
Shareholdings:		Air Mauritius 2.56%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Aug 2000	Codeshare on Delhi-Moscow. Codeshare on Mumbai-Moscow was added in March 2004.
Air France	1997	Unilateral route block seat codeshare on Paris-Delhi and Mumbai and free flow code share destinations beyond Paris, Air France operating. FFP agreement.
Air Mauritius	Apr 1986	Joint venture agreement on Mauritius-India routes with Air Mauritius aircraft. Points operated in India are Mumbai, Delhi and Chennai.
Asiana Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Seoul-New Delhi. Codeshare extended in October 2003 to include services between South Korea and three US West Coast cities.
Austrian	Oct 1997	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Vienna-Delhi.
Emirates	Sep 2000	Codeshare on Dubai to Chennai and Cochin, Emirates operating.
Gulf Air	Jun 1991	Joint operation two services on Muscat-Thiruvananthapuram v.v. and one on Abu Dhabi - Thiruvananthapuram v.v. sectors.
Indian Airlines	Dec 1993	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on some domestic sectors in India. FFP co-operation.
Kuwait Airways	Oct 1995	Codeshare on Kuwait to Chennai, Thiruvananthapuram and Kochi, Kuwait Airways operating.
Lufthansa	Oct 2001	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Frankfurt-Mumbai and Delhi.
Malaysia Airlines	Apr 2001	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Mumbai, Bangalore, Hyderabad, and Los Angeles. Pool agreement on Kuala Lumpur-Chennai. Joint services on Kuala Lumpur-Delhi.
SilkAir	Oct 2001	Codeshare service on Singapore-Kochi and Singapore-Hyderabad as from Oct 2002.
Singapore Airlines	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Singapore to Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Bangalore.
Thai Airways	Oct 2001	Blocked space codeshare agreement on Bangkok to Mumbai, Chennai and Bangalore.
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Jul 2000	Soft block codeshare on London Heathrow-Delhi, Virgin Atlantic operating.
American Airlines		
American Airlines	1999	Codeshare on selected US routes. Plans to expand codeshare agreement to Canada and Alaska.
Continental Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on selected US domestic and Canadian destinations. FFP agreement.
Hawaiian Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Honolulu to other Hawaiian destinations and to selected western US cities. FFP agreement.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jun 1998	Codeshare on flights that connect with Northwest/KLM flights operating from Seattle, Los Angeles and San Francisco, Alaska Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Lan Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Los Angeles to Portland, Seattle, Vancouver and Calgary. FFP agreement.
Northwest Airlines	Aug 1995	System-wide codeshare (except selected flights to/from Mexico and transcontinental). FFP agreement.
Qantas Airways	May 1999	Freesale on Los Angeles to Seattle, Portland, Vancouver and Calgary. FFP agreement.
Alitalia		
Parent/shareholders:		Ministry of Treasury 62.4%, other shareholders (inc employees) 35.6%, Air France 2%.
Shareholdings:		Eurofly 20%, Alitalia Express 100%, Alitalia TEAM 100%.
Aeromexico	Aug 2002	Codeshare on Mexico-Italy. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air France	Nov 2001	Codeshare agreement on France-Italy (joint venture on the bundle) and beyond. FFP Agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air Malta	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Malta to Rome.
China Airlines	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Taipei-Bangkok-Rome, China Airlines operating.
Croatia Airlines	May 1997	Codeshare on Croatia-Italy.
CSA Czech Airlines	1997	Reciprocal codeshare on Rome and Milan. Codeshare on Bologna and Venice, CSA Czech Airlines operating. FFP agreement and SkyTeam alliance partner.
Cyprus Airways	2000	Codeshare on Rome-Larnaca and codeshare/blocked space on Milan-Larnaca.
Delta Air Lines	Nov 2001	Codeshare on Italy-USA, on points beyond in Europe, the Middle East and India, Alitalia operating, and on Latin America and US domestic routes, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Japan Airlines	Nov 1999	Codeshare from Tokyo to Milan, Moscow, and Rome; and Osaka to Milan.
Korean Air	Nov 2001	One-way codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Rome, Korean Air operating. Codeshare extended to Rome-Milan, Alitalia operating, on 25 June 2003. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Malév	Oct 1998	Codeshare to/from Hungary-Italy. FFP agreement.
Qatar Airways	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Doha to Milan and Rome, Qatar Airways operating.
SN Brussels Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Brussels to Bologna, Rome, Turin and Venice.
Tarom	Nov 1997	Codeshare block seat agreement on Bucharest to Rome and Milan and on Milan to Timisoara and Cluj.
Varig	Sep 2001	Codeshare on Brazil-Italy. FFP agreement.
All Nippon Airways		
Shareholdings:		Air Nippon 99.5%, Air Hokkaido 80%, Nippon Cargo Airlines 27.6%, Air Nippon Network 100%, Air Japan 10%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jul 1989	Pool agreement on Tokyo-Moscow.
Air Canada	Aug 1996	Reciprocal codeshare/freesale agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Air China	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou.
Air Japan	Jan 2001	Codeshare on Osaka Kansai to Seoul Incheon and Guam.
Asiana Airlines	Dec 2000	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon to Tokyo, Osaka, Nagoya and Fukuoka. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
Austrian		Codeshare on Vienna to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, and on to onward destinations within Japan and Austria. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	Sep 2001	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow and Manchester. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
Lufthansa	Oct 1999	Bilateral codeshare. Star Alliance partner.
Malaysia Airlines	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Tokyo Narita, Osaka Kansai, and Nagoya, Malaysia Airlines operating.
Mexicana	Jul 2001	Reciprocal codeshare/freesale agreement on Los Angeles and Japan, All Nippon Airways operating, and on Los Angeles-Mexico, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Shanghai Airlines	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Shanghai and onward to Shenzhen and Guangzhou, and on Tokyo Haneda-Osaka Kansai.

Singapore Airlines	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita, Nagoya, Osaka Kansai and Fukuoka to Singapore. Star Alliance partner.
Thai Airways		Codeshare between Bangkok and Tokyo Narita, beyond Tokyo Narita to the USA and beyond Bangkok to Kuala Lumpur and domestic destinations in Thailand. Star Alliance partner.
United Airlines	Oct 1998	Extensive codeshare agreement covering routes between the USA, Japan and other Asian destinations, and to onward destinations within Japan and the USA. Star Alliance partner.
Varig	Mar 2001	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Rio de Janeiro, Varig operating. Star Alliance partner.
Vietnam Airlines	Mar 2001	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Tokyo-Ho Chi Minh City.
Aloha Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Aloha Airgroup 100%.
United Airlines	Apr 1993	Codeshare on Aloha inter-island segments.
America West Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		American West Holdings 100%.
British Airways	Apr 1996	Codeshare agreement whereby British Airways places its code on various America West flights connecting in Phoenix, Los Angeles and San Francisco with its London services.
EVA Air	Apr 1998	Codeshare on Phoenix to Los Angeles and San Francisco, and on Las Vegas to Los Angeles and San Francisco.
Hawaiian Airlines	Jul 2002	Codeshare on Phoenix to Los Angeles and San Francisco connect to Hawaiian's Honolulu flights. In addition, America West's transcontinental flights to Los Angeles and San Francisco connect to Hawaiian's Honolulu flights.
Northwest Airlines	Aug 1991	Codeshare agreement on Los Angeles to Las Vegas and Phoenix, and on San Francisco to Las Vegas and Phoenix.
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Aug 2004	Freesale codeshare on flights between Los Angeles, Las Vegas, Phoenix, San Diego, and San Francisco. FFP agreement.
American Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		AMR 100%.
Shareholders:		Iberia Airlines 1%.
Aer Lingus		Codeshare on Dublin and Shannon to the USA, Aer Lingus operating. oneworld alliance partner.
Air Pacific	1999	Codeshare on Nadi-Los Angeles, Air Pacific operating.
Alaska Airlines	1999	Codeshare on selected US domestic routes. Plans to expand codeshare agreement to Canada and Alaska
British Airways	Apr 2003	Codeshare on selected US-UK flights, selected flights within the UK and beyond to Africa, Europe and the Middle East, US and European destinations were added to the codeshare agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Cathay Pacific		Codeshare on Hong Kong to Los Angeles, New York JFK and San Francisco, selected flights on Hong Kong to Tokyo Narita, Bangkok, Singapore, Kuala Lumpur and Penang, Cathay Pacific operating. Codeshare on selected US destinations, American Airlines operating. oneworld alliance partner.
China Eastern Airlines	Dec 1997	Codeshare on Los Angeles to Chicago, Dallas, New York JFK, Washington Dulles; San Francisco to New York JFK and Chicago, American Airlines operating, and on Los Angeles to Beijing and Shanghai Pudong, China Eastern Airlines operating.
EVA Air	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Taipei to Los Angeles, San Francisco and Seattle, Eva Air operating.
Finnair	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle and New York to Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Miami, Washington DC, San Jose and Denver, American Airlines operating.
Gulf Air	Feb 1994	Reciprocal codesharing between/beyond Helsinki and New York. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Hawaiian Airlines	Mar 1998	Codeshare on London Heathrow to selected US destinations, American Airlines operating.
Iberia Airlines	May 1998	Codeshare on Honolulu to Lihue, Hilo, Kona, Maui, on Maui-Lihue, and Lijue to Kona and Hilo, Hawaiian Airlines operating, and on selected US domestic cities, American Eagle operating.
Japan Airlines	Jan 1995	Reciprocal codeshare on USA-Spain and on flights within the two countries. Reciprocal FFP. oneworld alliance partner.
Lan Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Honolulu, Las Vegas, Chicago, Los Angeles, New York JFK, San Francisco, on connecting flights from Tokyo Narita and beyond to Bangkok, Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Kuala Lumpur, Busan, Seoul and Singapore, Japan Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Mexicana	Apr 2004	Codeshare on US-Chile flights, on 26 destinations in the USA and Canada, American Airlines operating, and on flights within Chile and Easter Island, Lan Airlines operating. FFP agreement, oneworld alliance partner.
Qantas Airways	Nov 1989	Reciprocal codeshare on Dallas to Mexico City, Guadalajara, Puerto Vallarta, San Jose del Cabo, Cancun, Leon, Monterrey, Cozumel, Aguascalientes and Zihuatanejo, Chicago to Puerto Vallarta, Cancun and Mexico City, Miami to Mexico City and Cancun, Los Angeles-San Jose del Cabo, Cancun to New York, Boston, St Louis, and routes beyond Chicago and Miami, American Airlines operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to New York, Denver, Acapulco, Huatulco, Oaxaca, Zacatecas, Zihuatanejo, San Francisco, Miami, Chicago and San Antonio, Guadalajara to Chicago, San Jose, Las Vegas, Oakland, Portland, San Antonio, San Francisco and Sacramento, Chicago to Monterrey, Durango and Zacatecas, Los Angeles to San Jose Del Cabo, Cancun, Leon, Zacatecas, Morelia, Mexico City and Guadalajara, Oakland to Leon and Zacatecas, Cancun-Miami, Morelia-San Jose, Mexicana operating.
SN Brussels Airlines	May 2003	Freesale agreement on Los Angeles to Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane and Auckland, and on Sydney to New York JFK, Honolulu, Auckland, Christchurch, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth and Cairns, on Auckland to Brisbane, Christchurch and Wellington, Melbourne-Adelaide, Qantas Airways operating. Codeshare on selected US domestic flights, Chicago to Toronto, Montreal and Ottawa, and on New York JFK-Montreal, American Airlines operating. oneworld alliance partner.
Swiss	May 2002	Codeshare on Brussels-Chicago and points beyond Chicago, American Airlines operating, and on Brussels to Milan Malpensa, Munich, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Vienna and various African cities, SN Brussels operating. The codeshare was expanded in early 2004 on Brussels to Bristol, Newcastle, Lyons, Toulouse and Oslo, SN Brussels. Since May 2004, code share on New York JFK-Brussels and onwards to San Juan, American Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
TACA	1996	Codeshare on routes between Switzerland and the USA, on services beyond Zurich throughout Europe, and beyond the US gateways to interior US points, and points in the Caribbean and Latin America.
TAM Linhas Aéreas	Aug 1997	Reciprocal codeshare on Central America-USA and on routes beyond Central America and US gateways, reciprocal FFP.
THY Turkish Airlines	Oct 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on flights between and within Brazil and the USA. Reciprocal FFP.
Asiana Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Codeshare on selected US domestic flights, American Airlines operating, and on Istanbul to the USA, Turkish Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Air Canada	Nov 2003	Korea Development Bank 7.2%, other private investors 41.4%, Kumho Industrial 29.8%, Treasury stock 2.9%, Kumho Petrochemical 15.1%, Kumho Development 1.8%, Korea Foreign Exchange Bank 1.2%, Cho-Heung Bank 0.6%.
Air China	Mar 2003	One way freesell codeshare agreement on Vancouver-Seoul Incheon, Air Canada operating. Star Alliance partner.
Air Japan	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Busan-Beijing.
Air New Zealand	Jun 2004	Codeshare on international flights between Tokyo and Seoul.
Air-India	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Auckland, Asiana Airlines operating, and on selected flights between Auckland, Wellington, and Christchurch to Sydney, Air New Zealand operating.
All Nippon Airways	Dec 2000	Codeshare on Seoul-New Delhi. Codeshare extended in October 2003 to include services between South Korea and three US west coast cities.
China Eastern Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Seoul-Incheon to Tokyo, Osaka, Nagoya and Fukuoka. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
China Southern Airlines	Aug 2000	Codeshare on Seoul-Shanghai and Seoul-Yantai.
Lufthansa		Codeshare on Seoul to Guangzhou and Guilin.
Qantas Airways	Nov 1996	Star Alliance member.
		Blocked space with handback procedure on Sydney-Seoul.

Thai Airways	Jul 2003	Codeshare on Bangkok to Seoul Incheon and Busan. Star Alliance partner.
THY Turkish Airlines	May 2000	Block seat codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Istanbul, Turkish Airlines operating.
United Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Seoul to Denver, Orlando, San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego, Phoenix, Dallas, Idaho, Newark, Boston, Miami, Seattle, Hong Kong, and Vietnam. Star Alliance partner.

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:	Interinvest 90%.
Aerolineas Argentinas	Aerolineas Argentinas and Austral Lineas Aereas operate as one airline.

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:		Austrian Airlines Group 100%, Air France 1.5%.
Shareholdings:		Austrian Arrows 100%, Lauda Air 100%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jun 2001	Pool and codeshare agreements on Vienna-Moscow.
Air Canada	Feb 2001	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Air China	Mar 1995	Codeshare on Vienna-Beijing.
Air France	Oct 1998	Route block seat codeshare bilateral agreement on Paris-Vienna, and unilateral agreement on Lyons-Vienna.
Air Mauritius	Jun 2004	Codeshare operated by Austrian on Vienna-Mauritius routes.
Air-India	Oct 1997	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Vienna-Delhi.
All Nippon Airways		Codeshare on Vienna to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, and on to onward destinations within Japan and Austria. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	Jul 1994	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Glasgow, Belfast International, Edinburgh, Manchester, Dublin, Leeds-Bradford and Teesside; Manchester to Edinburgh and Glasgow. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner - Jul 2000.
Croatia Airlines	Oct 2001	Free sale codeshare on Vienna to Dubrovnik, Zagreb, Split and Zadar.
Egyptair	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Vienna-Cairo.
El Al	Jul 2001	Codeshare on Vienna-Tel Aviv.
Jat Airways	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Vienna-Belgrade.
Lauda Air		Codeshare on Vienna-Zurich. Star Alliance partner.
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Vienna to Warsaw, Poznan and Krakow.
Lufthansa		Codeshare on Vienna to Frankfurt, Toronto, Montreal, Munich, Düsseldorf, Berlin, Skopje, London Heathrow, Sarajevo, Tehran, Stuttgart and Tirane-Rinas. Star Alliance partner.
Scandinavian Airlines	2000	Codeshare marketing agreement. Star Alliance partner since March 2000.
Singapore Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Vienna-Singapore, Austrian operating. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.
Spanair	Jun 2001	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Palma de Mallorca, Santiago de Compostela, Asturias, Valencia, Alicante, Gran Canaria, Bilbao and Vigo, Barcelona-Palma de Mallorca, Vienna to Madrid, Salzburg and Innsbruck. Star Alliance partner.
Syrianair	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Vienna-Damascus.
Tarom	Sep 1999	Codeshare blocked space on Vienna to Bucharest, Cluj and Timisoara.
Thai Airways		Codeshare on Bangkok-Vienna, beyond Vienna to domestic Austria and beyond Bangkok into domestic Thailand and Singapore. Star Alliance partner.
United Airlines		Codeshare on Vienna to New York, Washington, Munich, Sarajevo, Skopje and Amman. Star Alliance partner.

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:		Inversiones Fenicia 6.14%, Federación Nacional de Cafeteros (Oficina Central) 50%, Grupo Valores Bavaria 43.73%, Helicol 4.77%, other shareholders 0.13%.
Shareholdings:		SAM Colombia 94%.
Delta Air Lines	Nov 2002	Codeshare on Miami, New York JFK and Fort Lauderdale to Bogotá, Medellín, Cali, Cartagena, Barranquilla and Pereira, Avianca operating, and on Atlanta-Bogotá and five points beyond Atlanta, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
ACSA - Líneas Aéreas	Jul 2004	Codeshare on services to Bogotá, Cali and Medellín, Colombia from Guatemala City, San Costarricenses Jose Costa Rica and San Salvador in El Salvador.
Mexicana	Mar 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on Mexico City-Bogotá.
IACA International Airlines	1998	Codesharing on selected services between Colombia and Central America.

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:	Bangladesh government 100%.
Shareholdings:	Codeshare on Doha-Dhaka, Qatar Airways operating.

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:	BBW Partnership (Sir Michael Bishop, J Wolfe & S Balmforth) 50%, Lufthansa 30%, SAS Group 20%.		Star Alliance
Shareholdings:	bmbaby 100%.		
Air Canada	May 1994	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
Air France	May 1998	Unilateral block seat codeshare on Nice-London Heathrow, bmi operating.	
Air New Zealand	Apr 1996	Codeshare on bmi services between London Heathrow and nine other UK and European cities. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner.	
All Nippon Airways	Sep 2001	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow and Manchester. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
Austrian	Jul 1994	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Glasgow, Belfast International, Edinburgh, Manchester, Dublin, Leeds-Bradford and Teesside; Manchester to Edinburgh and Glasgow. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner - Jul 2000.	
Gulf Air	Jan 1997	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks.	
LOT Polish Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on London to Warsaw and Krakow, Manchester-Warsaw, and selected points beyond London. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
Lufthansa	May 1997	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. Joint venture co-operation agreement. Star Alliance partner and FFP agreement.	
Malaysia Airlines	Nov 1994	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Leeds-Bradford, Manchester, Teesside and Aberdeen.	
Royal Brunei Airlines	Nov 2003	Codeshare beyond London Heathrow to UK domestic destinations and Dublin.	
Scandinavian Airlines	Feb 1994	Reciprocal codeshare covering specific routes across both partners' networks. Joint venture co-operation agreement – May 2000. Star Alliance partner and FFP agreement – July 2000.	
Singapore Airlines	Mar 2004	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow and Brussels. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.	
South African Airways	Feb 1999	Codeshare on London Heathrow to eight destinations in the UK, one in Ireland and two in France, bmi operating. From 1 October 2004, the codeshare agreement will be extended to London Heathrow to Johannesburg and Cape Town and onwards to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. FFP agreement.	
Spanair	Apr 2003	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
Sri Lankan Airlines	2004	Codeshare on 10 bmi routes from London to UK domestic destinations, Ireland, France, Belgium and the Netherlands.	
TAP Air Portugal	Feb 1995	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Edinburgh, Manchester, Glasgow, Leeds-Bradford, Aberdeen, and Dublin. From September 2004, the codeshare agreement will include Lisbon-London Heathrow.	
Thai Airways		Codeshare on bmi flights from London to domestic UK destinations and Dublin. Star Alliance partner.	
United Airlines	Mar 1992	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner – Jul 2000.	

Virgin Atlantic Airways	Jul 1995	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Amsterdam, Brussels, Dublin, Venice, Milan, Madrid and Alicante. Naples, Hanover, Nice, Paris and Palma de Mallorca were added in April 2004. FFP
oneworld		
Parent/shareholders:		Publicly held 100%.
Shareholdings:		Iberia Airlines 9%, Air Mauritius 3.84%, Qantas Airways 18.25%, Comair 18%, British Airways CitiExpress 100%, CitiExpress 100%, Manx Airlines 100%.
Aer Lingus		Codeshare and oneworld alliance partner.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Oct 1980	Pool agreement on London-Moscow.
America West Airlines	Apr 1996	Codeshare agreement whereby British Airways places its code on various America West Flights connecting in Phoenix, Los Angeles and San Francisco with its London services.
American Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on selected US-UK flights, selected flights within the UK and beyond to Africa, Europe and the Middle East, British Airways operating, and on selected US domestic cities, American Airlines operating. On 14 February 2004 additional US and European destinations were added to the codeshare agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
British Mediterranean Airways	Mar 1997	British Airways franchise. London Heathrow to Beirut, Amman, Damascus, Aleppo, Alexandria, Addis Ababa, Khartoum, Yerevan, Baku, Tehran, Almaty, Bishkek, Ekaterinburg and Tashkent.
Cathay Pacific		Codeshare marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner from February 1999.
Comair	Oct 1996	British Airways franchise on domestic South African routes and local international services.
Emirates	Dec 1998	Codeshare on Dubai-Manchester, Emirates operating, and London Heathrow-Abu Dhabi, British Airways, British Airways operating.
Finnair	Feb 1998	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Helsinki and Stockholm, London Gatwick-Stockholm, Manchester to Helsinki and Stockholm, and destinations in South Africa, Canada and the UK. oneworld alliance partner.
GB Airways	Feb 1995	British Airways franchise to the Iberian Peninsula, Malta and North Africa, Canaries, Madeira, Cyprus and France.
Iberia Airlines	1998	Codeshare on routes between the UK and Spain and points within the UK and Spain. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Japan Airlines	Feb 2004	BA codeshares on JAL-operated flights between Tokyo and three other Japanese cities, namely Fukuoka, Nagoya and Osaka. BA also codeshares on JAL flights between Tokyo's Narita airport and Seoul's Incheon airport. JAL in turn, adds its code to BA flights operated between London's Heathrow airport and both Stuttgart and Hamburg in Germany.
Lan Airlines	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Buenos Aires-Santiago and Madrid-London. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Qantas Airways	Mar 1993	Codeshare marketing agreement. Qantas and its global alliance partner British Airways entered into a comprehensive 10-year marketing agreement in 1993. Customers benefit from global fare products including round-the-world fares, reciprocal frequent flyer programmes, reciprocal lounge access, a programme to develop joint lounges, and global freight co-operation. oneworld alliance partner.
SN Brussels Airlines	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Brussels to Birmingham, London Heathrow and Gatwick.
Swiss		Codeshare on London Heathrow, London Gatwick and London City to Basel, Geneva, and Zurich, and on Bangkok-Sydney.
British Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		Privately Owned 100%.
Shareholdings:		British Airways franchise. London Heathrow to Beirut, Amman, Damascus, Aleppo, Alexandria, Addis Ababa, Khartoum, Yerevan, Baku, Tehran, Almaty, Bishkek, Ekaterinburg, and Tashkent.
oneworld		
Parent/shareholders:		Swire Group 45.11%, Citic Pacific 25.4%.
Shareholdings:		Air Hong Kong 60%, Dragonair 17.79%.
Aer Lingus	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Hong Kong-Moscow.
American Airlines		Codeshare on Hong Kong to Los Angeles, New York JFK and San Francisco, selected flights on Hong Kong to Tokyo Narita, Bangkok, Singapore, Kuala Lumpur and Penang, Cathay Pacific operating. Codeshare on selected US destinations, American Airlines operating. oneworld alliance partner.
British Airways		Codeshare marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner from February 1999.
Iberia Airlines	Jul 2004	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Madrid and Barcelona via Amsterdam. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Japan Airlines	Jun 1993	Partner in Xiamen-based TAEKO engineering with Singapore Airlines, Cathay Pacific, Swire Group and others. Daily codeshare flights from 1999 (Cathay aircraft). Osaka-Hong Kong and Nagoya-Hong Kong. FFP co-operation.
Lan Airlines	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Malaysia Airlines	Sep 2000	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Kuala Lumpur and Penang.
Philippine Airlines	Nov 2001	Codeshare on Hong Kong-Cebu.
Qantas Airways	Sep 2003	Codeshare on selected Hong Kong-Rome flights, Cathay Pacific operating. oneworld alliance partner.
South African Airways	1999	Codeshare on Hong Kong-Johannesburg, Cathay Pacific operating. FFP agreement.
Vietnam Airlines	Dec 1991	Hanoi/Ho Chi Minh-Hong Kong
China Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		China Aviation Development Foundation 70.05%.
Shareholdings:		Mandarin Airlines 90.05%, Far Eastern Air Transport 7.60%.
Alitalia	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Taipei-Bangkok-Rome, China Airlines operating.
Delta Air Lines	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Los Angeles and San Francisco to Atlanta, Cincinnati, Dallas/Fort Worth, Honolulu and Salt Lake City, Delta Air Lines operating. Codeshare on Taipei-bound flights from Honolulu, Los Angeles, New York and San Francisco, China Airlines operating. On 22 June 2004, a new codeshare on Seattle-Taipei, China Airlines operating, was added. FFP agreement.
Garuda Indonesia	Aug 1995	Joint pool service on Taipei-Jakarta/Denpasar.
Thai Airways	Dec 2003	Codeshare on flights on Kaohsiung-Bangkok.
Vietnam Airlines	Aug 1994	Codeshare on Taipei-Hanoi and Kaohsiung-Ho Chi Minh City, and on Taipei to Los Angeles and San Francisco, China Airlines operating.
China Eastern Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Chinese government 61.64%, publicly held A shares 6.17%, publicly held H shares 32.19%.
Shareholdings:		China Cargo Airlines 70%, China Eastern Airlines Wuhan 40%.
Air France	2000	Codeshare and schedule co-ordination on Paris to Shanghai, Beijing routes.
American Airlines	Dec 1997	Codeshare on Los Angeles to Chicago, Dallas, New York JFK, Washington Dulles; San Francisco to New York JFK and Chicago, American Airlines operating, and on Los Angeles to Beijing and Shanghai Pudong, China Eastern Airlines operating.
Asiana Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Seoul-Shanghai and Seoul-Yantai.
Japan Airlines	Sep 2002	Codeshare on Shanghai Pudong to Tokyo Narita, Osaka Kansai, Qingdao-Tokyo Narita, Japan Airlines operating, and on Shanghai Hongqiao to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, Qingdao-Osaka Kansai, China Eastern Airlines operating.
Korean Air	Dec 1996	Codeshare on Shanghai Pudong to Busan, Gwangju and Cheongju.
Qantas Airways	Oct 2000	Blocked space agreement on Sydney to Shanghai and Beijing.
China Southern Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		China Southern Air Holding Company 50.3%.
Shareholdings:		Guangxi Airlines 60%, Guizhou Airlines 60%, Shantou Airlines 60%, Xiamen Airlines 60%, Zhuhai Airlines 60%, China Postal Airlines 49%, Sichuan Airlines 39%, China Northern Airlines 100%, Zhongyuan Airlines 100%.
Air France	Jan 2004	Codeshare on Paris-Guangzhou, Air France operating.
Asiana Airlines	Aug 2000	Codeshare on Seoul to Guangzhou and Guilin.

Delta Air Lines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Los Angeles-Guangzhou, China Southern operating, and on six cities beyond Los Angeles, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
Dragonair	Dec 2003	Blocked seat agreement on Guangzhou-Hong Kong, China Southern operating.
Garuda Indonesia	Dec 2001	Codeshare on Jakarta-Guangzhou, China Southern Airlines operating.
Japan Airlines	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Guangzhou, Beijing and Shenyang, and on Osaka Kansai to Shenyang and Guangzhou.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Beijing and Shanghai, and beyond to five destinations in China and Europe.
Korean Air	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Shenyang.
Vietnam Airlines	Jul 2000	Codeshare on Guangzhou-Ho Chi Minh City and Hanoi.
Comair		
Parent/shareholders:		Staff share scheme 5%, institutions and public 40%, management 37%, British Airways 18%.
Shareholdings:		Kulula.com 100%.
British Airways	Oct 1996	British Airways franchise on domestic South African routes and local international services.
Iberia Airlines	Feb 2004	Codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban and Port Elizabeth. FFP agreement.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jan 2003	Codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban and Port Elizabeth.
Continental Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Publicly held 100%.
Shareholdings:		Copa Airlines 49%, ExpressJet 30.9%, Gulfstream International Airlines 28%, Continental Micronesia 100%.
Aeromexico		Codeshare on flights between the USA and Mexico. Beginning in the last quarter of 2004.
Air Europa	Nov 2001	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Palma De Mallorca and Barcelona, Air Europa operating; Madrid-Newark with connections to various US destinations, Continental operating. FFP agreement.
Alaska Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on selected US domestic and Canadian destinations. FFP agreement.
Copa Airlines	May 1998	Codeshare on selected US domestic and Latin American destinations. FFP agreement.
Delta Air Lines	Jul 2003	Strategic global alliance. Codeshare on selected domestic and international destinations. FFP agreement.
Emirates	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Dubai and selected US destinations via London Gatwick. FFP agreement.
EVA Air	Aug 1997	Codeshare on Taipei to Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle and New York, EVA Air operating. Codeshare on US domestic routes, Continental Airlines operating. FFP agreement on codeshare flights only.
Hawaiian Airlines	Aug 1999	Codeshare on inter-island flights. FFP agreement.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Africa, Europe, the Middle East, and to selected US destinations. In June 2004 the agreement was extended to include flights from Amsterdam to Riga in Latvia and Tbilisi in Georgia. FFP agreement
Maersk Air	Jul 2004	Codeshare on London Gatwick and Amsterdam to selected destinations in Denmark. FFP agreement on codeshare segments only.
Northwest Airlines	1998	Strategic global alliance. Worldwide codesharing, lounge, marketing cooperation. FFP agreement.
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Feb 1998	Freesale codeshare on London Heathrow to Los Angeles, Newark, New York JFK, San Francisco, Miami, Boston and Washington Dulles, and on London Gatwick-Orlando, Virgin Atlantic operating. Codeshare on London Gatwick-Newark, Continental Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Copa Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Panamanian private investors 51%, Continental Airlines 49%.
Continental Airlines	May 1998	Codeshare on selected US domestic and Latin American destinations. FFP agreement.
Cubana de Aviacion	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Havana-Panama.
Mexicana	2003	Reciprocal codeshare freesell on Panama City to Mexico City and Cancun, and on Santo Domingo to Mexico City and Cancun via Panama City.
TACA International Airlines		Codeshare agreement.
Croatia Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Republic of Croatia 94.1%, State Agency for Deposit Insurance and Bank Rehabilitation 2.4%, other shareholders 1.9%.
Air France	1999	Croatian Privatisation Fund 1.6%.
Alitalia	May 1997	Unilateral block seat codeshare on Paris-Zagreb, Croatia Airlines operating.
Austrian	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Croatia-Italy.
CSA Czech Airlines	Oct 1999	Free sale codeshare on Vienna to Dubrovnik, Zagreb, Split and Zadar.
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2001	Reciprocal soft block codeshare on Prague to Zagreb and Split.
Lufthansa	Oct 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Zagreb, LOT Polish Airlines operating.
SN Brussels Airlines	Mar 1999	Free sale codeshare on Zagreb, Split, Dubrovnik to Frankfurt and Munich.
THY Turkish Airlines	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Brussels-Zagreb, and beyond to Split, Croatia Airlines operating.
	Nov 1998	Block seat codeshare on Zagreb-Istanbul, Turkish Airlines operating.
CSA Czech Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Czech National Property Fund 56.43%, Czech Insurance company 4.33%, Czech Consolidation Bank 34.49%, Municipal authorities 3.92%, Endowment Fund 0.49%, Fund of National Property of Slovak Republic 0.24%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Mar 2001	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Moscow and on Prague-Karlovy Vary-Moscow.
Aeromexico	Mar 2001	Codeshare on Prague-New York-Mexico City and Prague-Paris-Mexico City. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air France	2001	Free flow codeshare agreement on Paris-Prague plus beyond and codeshare on Prague-Lyons, Air France operating. Joint venture on Paris-Prague. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air Malta	Aug 1999	Unilateral codeshare on Malta-Prague, Air Malta operating.
Alitalia	1997	Reciprocal codeshare on Rome and Milan. Codeshare on Bologna and Venice, CSA Czech Airlines operating. FFP agreement and SkyTeam alliance partner.
Croatia Airlines	Oct 1999	Reciprocal soft block codeshare on Prague to Zagreb and Split.
Delta Air Lines	Mar 2001	Codeshare on New York JFK-Prague, Prague to various destinations in Central and Western Europe, and the Middle East, CSA Czech Airlines operating. Codeshare on selected flights from JFK to US destinations, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Finnair	Oct 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Helsinki-Prague.
Iberia Airlines	Dec 2002	Unilateral codeshare on Prague to Madrid and Barcelona, CSA Czech Airlines operating.
Jat Airways	Mar 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Belgrade-Prague.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	May 1998	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Amsterdam.
Korean Air	Jul 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Prague. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Lithuanian Airlines	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Prague-Vilnius.
Lufthansa	Mar 1999	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague to Berlin, Munich, Stuttgart, Düsseldorf, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Hanover, Dortmund and Cologne/Bonn.
Malév	Mar 2001	Reciprocal codeshare Budapest-Prague and points beyond Budapest and Prague. Associate member of SkyTeam.
Olympic Airlines	2001	Codeshare on Prague to Athens and Thessaloniki.
SN Brussels Airlines	Oct 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Brussels to Prague and Strasbourg, SN Brussels operating.
Swiss	Jan 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Zurich.
Tarom	Mar 2003	Codeshare blocked space on Bucharest-Prague.
THY Turkish Airlines	Oct 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on Istanbul-Prague.
Cubana de Aviacion		
Parent/shareholders:		Corporacion Cubana de Aviacion 100%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Havana-Moscow.

Air Europa	May 2003	Codeshare on Madrid-Havana and to Cuban, Spanish and European destinations, Air Europa operating.
Copa Airlines	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Havana-Panama.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	May 2001	Cyprus Airways Group 100%.
Alitalia	2000	Hellas Jet 75%,
El Al	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Larnaca-Moscow.
Gulf Air	Jul 1994	Codeshare on Rome-Larnaca and codeshare/blocked space on Milan-Larnaca.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jun 1991	Codeshare on Larnaca-Tel Aviv.
LOT Polish Airlines	May 2002	Codeshare on Bahrain-Larnaca.
Olympic Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Larnaca and Paphos.
SN Brussels Airlines	2003	Codeshare on Warsaw-Larnaca.
Syrianair	Oct 2000	Codeshare covering two routes including the Larnaca-Athens shuttle sector.
		Codeshare on Brussels to Larnaca and Paphos.
		Codeshare on Damascus-Larnaca.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Aeromexico	Sep 1994	Publicly held 89%, employees 11%.
Air France	Jun 1998	Atlantic Southeast Airlines 100%, Comair 100%, Delta Connection 100%, Song 100%.
Alitalia	Nov 2001	Codeshare on selected US and Mexican destinations. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
		Codeshare agreement on transatlantic routes and beyond in Europe and the USA. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Avianca	Nov 2002	Codeshare on Italy-USA, on points beyond in Europe, the Middle East and India, Alitalia operating, and on Latin America and US domestic routes, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
China Airlines	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Miami, New York JFK and Fort Lauderdale to Bogotá, Medellín, Cali, Cartagena, Barranquilla and Pereira, Avianca operating, and on Atlanta-Bogotá and five points beyond Atlanta, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
China Southern Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare on Los Angeles and San Francisco to Atlanta, Cincinnati, Dallas/Fort Worth, Honolulu and Salt Lake City, Delta Airlines operating. Codeshare on Taipei-bound flights from Honolulu, Los Angeles, New York and San Francisco, China Airlines operating. On 22 June 2004, a new codeshare on Seattle-Taipei, China Airlines operating, was added. FFP agreement.
Continental Airlines	Jul 2003	Codeshare on Los Angeles-Guangzhou, China Southern operating, and on six cities beyond Los Angeles, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2001	Strategic global alliance. Codeshare on selected domestic and international destinations. FFP agreement.
		Codeshare on New York JFK-Prague, Prague to various destinations in Central and Western Europe, and the Middle East, CSA Czech Airlines operating. Codeshare on selected flights from JFK to US destinations, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
El Al	Mar 2001	Codeshare on Tel Aviv-New York and Tel Aviv-Toronto-Los Angeles, El Al operating, and on US domestic flights, Delta Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Korean Air	Sep 1995	Codeshare reinstated in May 2002. Codeshare on Transpacific, Japan, South East Asian, and Oceania routes, Korean Air operating, and on more than 100 US domestic routes, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam Alliance partner.
Northwest Airlines	Jun 2003	Strategic global alliance. Codeshare on selected US domestic and international routes. From 24 April 2004, codeshare on Atlanta-Santiago, Chile, and on Los Angeles-Mexico City, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
Royal Air Maroc	Oct 2000	These codeshare routes are in addition to the Sao Paulo, Brazil codeshare launched in late March, and the Atlanta to Guatemala City, Guatemala, and San Salvador, El Salvador codeshares announced in January.
South African Airways	2000	Codeshare on Casablanca to Agadir, Marrakech, Tangier and New York, Royal Air Maroc operating, and on 5 destinations from New York, Delta Air Lines operating.
		Codeshare on transatlantic flights and on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George, East London, Entebbe, Lusaka, Windhoek, Nairobi, Dar es Salaam, Dakar, South African Airways operating. Codeshare on New York JFK and Atlanta to 32 destinations in the USA, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air China	Feb 2004	Swire Group 7.71%, China National Aviation (CNAC). 43.29%, CITIC Pacific 28.5%, other shareholders 2.71%, Cathay Pacific 17.79%.
China Southern Airlines	Dec 2003	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Chengdu, Chongqing, Dalian, and Tianjin, Air China operating.
Malaysia Airlines	Apr 2001	Blocked seat agreement on Guangzhou-Hong Kong, China Southern operating.
Royal Brunei Airlines	Sep 1994	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Kota Kinabalu.
		Joint services on Hong Kong-Bandar Seri Begawan.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Austrian	Oct 2000	Egyptian government 100%.
Gulf Air	Nov 1993	Shorouk Air 51%, Air Cairo 40%, Air Sinai 100%.
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Vienna-Cairo.
Olympic Airlines	Nov 1983	Pool agreement between Gulf area points except Dubai and Doha.
		Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Cairo.
		Pool agreement on Athens-Cairo and Athens-Alexandria-El Nouzha. Codeshare on Athens-Alexandria-El Nouzha.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Aeromexico		Publicly held 51%, state owned 49%.
Air Canada	Nov 2002	Sun D'Or International Airlines 100%.
		FFP agreement.
Austrian	Jul 2001	Codeshare on Toronto-Tel Aviv. Codeshare on some of Air Canada's domestic and transborder/US routes, Air Canada operating.
Cyprus Airways	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Vienna-Tel Aviv.
Delta Air Lines	Mar 2001	Codeshare on Larnaca-Tel Aviv.
		Codeshare on Tel Aviv-New York and Tel Aviv-Toronto-Los Angeles, El Al operating, and on US domestic flights, Delta Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Iberia Airlines	Apr 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Madrid and Barcelona.
LOT Polish Airlines	Sep 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Warsaw, both airlines operating, and Krakow, LOT Polish Airlines operating.
Pulkovo Aviation Enterprise	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv-St Petersburg.
South African Airways	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Johannesburg-Tel Aviv, El Al operating. FFP agreement.
Swiss	Mar 2002	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Geneva and Zurich.
Thai Airways	Sep 2000	Codeshare on Tel Aviv-Bangkok, El Al operating.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air Mauritius	Jan 2003	Government of Dubai 100%.
Air-India	Sep 2000	SriLankan Airlines 43.63%.
British Airways	Dec 1998	Codeshare on Dubai-Mauritius, Emirates operating.
		Codeshare on Dubai to Chennai and Cochin, Emirates operating.
		Codeshare on Dubai-Manchester, Emirates operating, and London Heathrow-Abu Dhabi, British Airways, British Airways operating.
Continental Airlines	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Dubai and selected US destinations via London Gatwick. FFP agreement.
Japan Airlines	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Osaka-Dubai four times weekly. Codeshare on Osaka to Sapporo, Fukuoka and Tokyo Haneda. FFP agreement.

Philippine Airlines	Sep 1999	Codeshare on Dubai-Manila, Emirates operating.
Royal Air Maroc	Oct 2003	Codeshare on Casablanca-Dubai operated by Emirates.
South African Airways	Jun 1997	Blocked space codeshare on Dubai-Johannesburg, Emirates operating. FFP agreement.
SriLankan Airlines	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Dubai to Colombo, Male, Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Munich, and on Colombo to Singapore and Jakarta, Emirates operating. Codeshare on Colombo to Dubai, Singapore and Male, SriLankan operating.
Thai Airways	Oct 1998	Reciprocal codeshare on Dubai-Bangkok.
Parent/shareholders:		
South African Airways	Oct 2003	Government 100%, Codeshare on Johannesburg-Addis Ababa, Ethiopian Airlines operating.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air Canada	Jun 1999	Evergreen Marine 22.74%, Evergreen International 12.37%, Air Macau 5%, UNI Airways 18.09%.
Air New Zealand	Apr 1998	Oneworld codeshare/manual block agreement on Taipei-Vancouver route, EVA operating.
Air Nippon	Dec 1994	Codeshare on Taipei-Auckland.
America West Airlines	Apr 1998	Codeshare on Taipei to Fukuoka, Osaka and Tokyo. General sales and ground handling agency co-operation on sales and reservations.
American Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Phoenix to Los Angeles and San Francisco, and on Las Vegas to Los Angeles and San Francisco.
Continental Airlines	Aug 1997	Codeshare on Taipei to Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle and New York, EVA Air operating. Codeshare on US domestic routes, Continental Airlines operating. FFP agreement on codeshare flights only.
Qantas Airways	May 2000	Blocked space agreement on Sydney-Taipei.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Aer Lingus		Government of Finland 58.43%, Odin Förvaltning 4.74%, other shareholders 31.41%, Tapiola Group 3.44%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Nov 1975	Aero Airlines 49%, Nordic Airlin 100%.
Air China	Apr 1992	Codeshare on Dublin-Helsinki. oneworld alliance partner.
Air France	2003	Pool agreement on Helsinki-Moscow. Codeshare on Helsinki-Moscow started in February 2004.
American Airlines	Mar 1999	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Helsinki to Beijing and Shanghai.
British Airways	Feb 1998	Unilateral route codeshare on Paris-Helsinki, Finnair operating. Codeshare on Paris to Lyons, Marseilles, Bordeaux and Nice, Air France operating. Codeshare on Helsinki to Turku, Tampere, Oulu, Kuopio, Jyväskylä and Vaasa, Finnair operating.
CSA Czech Airlines	Oct 2002	Reciprocal codesharing between/beyond Helsinki and New York. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Iberia Airlines	Jun 2000	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Helsinki and Stockholm, London Gatwick-Stockholm, Manchester to Helsinki and Stockholm, and destinations in South Africa, Canada and the UK. oneworld alliance partner.
Lan Airlines	Jun 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on Helsinki-Prague.
Lithuanian Airlines	May 1996	Codeshare on Madrid to Stockholm and Helsinki; Barcelona-Helsinki and points beyond Barcelona and Helsinki. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Malév	Oct 2001	Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Qantas Airways	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Helsinki-Vilnius.
SN Brussels Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Budapest-Helsinki.
Swiss	Dec 2002	Freesale agreement on Sydney-Helsinki via Bangkok and Singapore. oneworld alliance partner.
TAP Air Portugal	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Brussels-Helsinki. Codeshare on SN Brussels flights from Brussels to Bilbao, Sevilla, Bristol, and Birmingham.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
China Airlines	Aug 1995	Codeshare on Zurich-Helsinki, and on selected services within Finland beyond Helsinki, Finnair operating. Codeshare on services beyond Zurich to selected destinations in Switzerland and Southern Europe, Swiss operating.
China Southern Airlines	Dec 2001	Codeshare on Lisbon to Amsterdam and Barcelona, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Helsinki, Finnair operating. FFP agreement.
Korean Air	Aug 2000	Indonesian government 100%.
Malaysia Airlines	Feb 2000	Merpati Nusantara 6.8%, Citilink 100%.
Philippine Airlines	Feb 2001	Joint pool service on Taipei-Jakarta/Denpasar.
Qatar Airways	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Jakarta-Guangzhou, China Southern Airlines operating.
SilkAir	Jun 1997	Codeshare on Jakarta-Seoul Incheon, Korean Air operating.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
British Airways	Feb 1995	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Jakarta, Denpasar, Surabaya, Medan, London Heathrow, Frankfurt, Paris, Manchester, Padang, Jogjakarta, and on Penang-Medan, Kota Kinabalu-Balik Papan, Kuching-Pontianak, Jakarta-Darwin, and Kuala Lumpur-Kota Kinabalu Manado.
Iberia Airlines	Oct 2000	Soft blocked space codeshare on Manila-Jakarta via Singapore, Philippine Airlines operating.
Qatar Airways	Mar 2003	Soft blocked space codeshare agreement on Doha to Jakarta, Qatar Airways operating, and on Jakarta-Singapore, Garuda Indonesia operating.
SilkAir	Jun 1997	Soft blocked space on Singapore-Balikpapan, Silk Air operating.
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air India	Jun 1991	Bland Group 100%.
American Airlines	Feb 1994	British Airways franchise to the Iberian Peninsula, Malta and North Africa, Canaries, Madeira, Cyprus and France.
bmi	Jan 1997	Codeshare on London Gatwick and Heathrow to selected Spanish and Portuguese destinations. FFP agreement.
Cyprus Airways	Jul 1994	Government of Abu Dhabi 33.3%, government of Bahrain 33.3%, sultanate of Oman 33.3%.
Egyptair	Nov 1993	Gulf Traveller 100%.
Indian Airlines	2003	Joint operation two services on Muscat-Thiruvananthapuram v.v and one on Abu Dhabi - Thiruvananthapuram v.v. sectors.
Olympic Airlines	Nov 2003	Codeshare on London Heathrow to selected US destinations, American Airlines operating.
Oman Air	2001	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks.
Qantas Airways	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Bahrain-Larnaca.
Royal Air Maroc	Jul 2003	Pool agreement between Gulf area points except Dubai and Doha.
Royal Jordanian Airlines	May 2004	Codeshare on Bangalore to Bahrain and Muscat.
Saudi Arabian Airlines	Jul 2003	Codeshare on Athens-Sydney.
		Codeshare on Muscat to Bahrain, Doha, Kuwait and Jeddah. Codeshare on Muscat to Abu Dhabi, Al Ain, Fujairah, Jeddah, Ras Al Khaimah, Sharjah and Dhaka, Gulf Air operating, and Muscat to Dar es Salaam, Zanzibar, Dubai, Oman Air operating.
		Codeshare on Bahrain to Singapore, Athens, Beirut, and Dubai.
		Codeshare on Casablanca to Bahrain and Abu Dhabi, Gulf Air operating.
		Codeshare on Amman to Abu Dhabi and Bahrain.
		Codeshare on Dammam- Kathmandu, Abu Dhabi to Riyadh and Muscat. Codeshare extended to flights operated by both airlines between Bahrain and Abu Dhabi, and Riyadh and Dammam, as well as Saudi Arabian Airlines flights between Bahrain International Airport and Jeddah starting on 9 June 2004.
Parent/shareholders:		
		HNA Holding (Group) 7.31%, Hainan Qixing Industrial Investment 7.28%, other shareholders 60.47%.
		China Everbright IGroup 4.55%, State Property Administration Bureau of Hainan 2.37%, American Aviation LDC

		(foreign shareholder of unlisted share 14.80%, Bank of Communications, Hainan Branch 0.89%, China International Travel Agency 0.89%, Beijing Fieldtrade Corporation 0.59%, Hainan Branch of China Industrial Trust & Investment 0.44%, China Education Trust Investment 0.41%.
Shareholdings:		Shanxi Airlines 92.51%, Changan Airlines 73.51%, China Xinhua Airlines 60%, Yangtze River Express 15%,
Malév	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Beijing-Budapest.
Hawaiian Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Don Carty, Hawaiian Holdings.
Alaska Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Honolulu to other Hawaiian destinations and to selected Western US cities. FFP agreement.
America West Airlines	Jul 2002	America West codeshares on the Hawaiian flights from Phoenix to Hawaii, Oahu, Maui, Kauai and Molokai. In addition, American West's transcontinental flights to Los Angeles and San Francisco connect to Hawaiian's Honolulu flights.
American Airlines	Mar 1998	Codeshare on Honolulu to Lihue, Hilo, Kona, Maui, on Maui-Lihue, and Lihue to Kona and Hilo, Hawaiian Airlines operating, and on selected US domestic cities, American Eagle operating.
Continental Airlines	Aug 1999	Codeshare on inter-island flights. FFP agreement.
Northwest Airlines	1995	Codeshare on intra-Hawaiian Island flights and connections with transpacific flights.
British Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		British Airways 9%, BBVA 7.3%, stock exchange 60%, Logistica 6.7%, Ahorro Corporacion 3%, El Corte Ingles 3%, Caja Madrid 10%, American Airlines 1%.
Aer Lingus	Apr 2001	Reciprocal codeshare on Dublin to Barcelona and Madrid, and on connecting flights from Dublin to Shannon and Cork, Aer Lingus operating. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
American Airlines	May 1998	Reciprocal codeshare on USA-Spain and on flights within the two countries. Reciprocal FFP, oneworld alliance partner.
British Airways	1998	Codeshare on routes between the UK and Spain and points within the UK and Spain. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Cathay Pacific	Jul 2004	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Madrid and Barcelona via Amsterdam. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Comair	Feb 2004	Codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban and Port Elizabeth. FFP agreement.
CSA Czech Airlines	Dec 2002	Unilateral codeshare on Prague to Madrid and Barcelona, CSA Czech Airlines operating.
El Al	Apr 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Madrid and Barcelona.
Finnair	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Madrid to Stockholm and Helsinki; Barcelona-Helsinki and points beyond Barcelona and Helsinki. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
GB Airways	Oct 2000	Codeshare on London Gatwick and Heathrow to selected Spanish and Portuguese destinations. FFP agreement.
Japan Airlines	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Amsterdam, Japan Airlines operating, on Amsterdam to Barcelona and Madrid, Iberia operating.
Lan Airlines	Jan 2001	Codeshare on Madrid - Santiago de Chile and 10 additional destinations in Europe. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Lithuanian Airlines	May 2004	Codeshare on Vilnius to Barcelona and Madrid.
Maersk Air	Nov 2003	Reciprocal codeshare on Copenhagen to Madrid and Barcelona.
Mexicana	Apr 2004	Codeshare on Madrid-Mexico City and on Mexico City to Monterrey, Guadalajara, Puerto Vallarta, Veracruz, Cancun and Acapulco, Mexicana operating, and on Madrid to Barcelona, Bilbao, Valencia, Seville, Oviedo and Vigo, Iberia operating. FFP agreement.
Royal Air Maroc	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Casablanca to Madrid and Barcelona, and on Madrid to Tangier and Marrakech.
Royal Jordanian Airlines	Jun 1997	Codeshare on Amman to Barcelona and Madrid.
SN Brussels Airlines	Nov 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Brussels to Madrid and Barcelona. Codeshare on Brussels to Gothenburg and Hamburg in connection with Iberia's flights to Brussels, SN Brussels operating. Codeshare on Bilbao-Barcelona in connection with SN Brussels' flight from Brussels, Iberia operating.
Swiss	Nov 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Madrid and Barcelona to Zurich, Geneva. Codeshare on Basel to Barcelona and Valencia as well as domestic destinations in Spain, Iberia operating. Codeshare on Basel-Madrid, Swiss operating. FFP agreement.
Syrianair	Apr 1983	Codeshare on Madrid-Damascus.
TAP Air Portugal	Jun 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on flights between Spain and Portugal, as well as selected onward destinations in Europe, Iberia operating. FFP agreement.
Tarom	Oct 1997	Codeshare blocked space on Madrid-Bucharest.
Icelandair		
Parent/shareholders:		Flugleidir - Icelandair Group 100%.
Scandinavian Airlines	Jun 1993	Codeshare marketing agreement.
Indian Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Indian government (through a government holding company) 100%.
Shareholdings:		Alliance Air 100%.
Air-India	Dec 1993	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on some domestic sectors in India. FFP co-operation.
Gulf Air	2003	Codeshare on Bangalore to Bahrain and Muscat.
Pakistan International Airlines		Revenue pooling on Pakistan-India routes.
SriLankan Airlines	Jun 1980	Pool agreement. From May 1998 codeshare on Colombo to Dubai, Singapore, Male. From
	July 2002	Colombo-Trichy (SriLankan is the operating carrier).
Iran Air		
Parent/shareholders:		Government of Iran 100%
Shareholdings:		Iran Air Tours
Malaysia Airlines	Nov 1990	Joint services on Kuala Lumpur-Tehran.
Japan Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Tokyo Corporation 4.05%, Eitaro Itoyama 3.53%, Japan Master Trust Bank 3.37%, Japan Trustee Service Bank 2.76%, Tokyo Marine and Fire Insurance 2.72%, Mizhou Corporate Bank 2.70%, Nissay Dowa General Insurance 2.27%, Nippon Life Insurance 2.09%, Fukuoka Mutual Life Insurance 2.00%, Japan Airlines 100%, JAL Group employees 1.81%.
Shareholdings:		Japan Transocean Air 51.1%, J-Air 100%, JAL Express 100%, JALways 100%, Japan Asia Airways 100%.
Aeromexico	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Mexico City-Vancouver.
Air France	1975	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita-Noumea, Air France operating. Codeshare on Osaka Kansai-Paris Charles de Gaulle and Nagoya-Tokyo Narita, Japan Airlines operating. Codeshare on Paris to Berlin, Munich, Hamburg, Düsseldorf, Copenhagen and Stockholm, Air France operating. FFP agreement.
Air New Zealand	Nov 1989	Codeshare flights on Tokyo Narita to Auckland and Christchurch; and on Osaka Kansai to Christchurch and Auckland, Air New Zealand operating.
Alitalia	Nov 1999	Codeshare from Tokyo Narita to Milan, Moscow, and Rome; and Osaka Kansai to Milan.
American Airlines	Jan 1995	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Honolulu, Las Vegas, Chicago, Los Angeles, New York JFK, San Francisco, on connecting flights from Tokyo Narita and beyond to Bangkok, Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Kuala Lumpur, Busan, Seoul and Singapore, Japan Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
British Airways	Feb 2004	Codeshares on Tokyo Narita to Fukuoka, Nagoya, Osaka and Seoul Incheon, Japan Airlines operating, and on London Heathrow to Hamburg and Stuttgart, British Airways operating.
Cathay Pacific	Jun 1993	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Osaka Kansai and Nagoya. FFP agreement.
China Eastern Airlines	Sep 2002	Codeshare on Shanghai Pudong to Tokyo Narita, Osaka Kansai, Qingdao-Tokyo Narita, Japan Airlines operating, and on

China Southern Airlines	Mar 2003	Shanghai Hongqiao to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, Qingdao-Osaka Kansai, China Eastern Airlines operating.
Emirates	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Guangzhou, Beijing and Shenyang, and on Osaka Kansai to Shenyang and Guangzhou. Codeshare on Osaka-Dubai, Emirates operating, and on Osaka to Sapporo, Fukuoka and Tokyo Haneda, Japan Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Iberia Airlines	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Amsterdam, Japan Airlines operating, on Amsterdam to Barcelona and Madrid, Iberia operating.
Japan Airlines Domestic		Codeshare on Narita to Guangzhou, X'ian, Kunming and Shanghai. Osaka to Guangzhou and Kunming (operated by JAS)
Korean Air	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon to Komatsu, Niigata, and Sapporo.
Qantas Airways	Apr 1997	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Cairns and Melbourne, Qantas operating, and on Tokyo Narita-Brisbane, Osaka Kansai-Brisbane, Japan Airlines operating.
Swiss	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita-Zurich. FFP agreement. Plans for codeshares on Japanese domestic, Japan-Asia and Zurich-European city routes.
Thai Airways	Oct 1988	Codeshare on Bangkok to Nagoya, Osaka Kansai and Fukuoka and on Bangkok to Phuket, Chiang Mai, Hat Yai and Chiang Rai, Thai Airways operating.
THY Turkish Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Istanbul to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, Turkish Airlines operating.
Vietnam Airlines	Apr 1996	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City to Osaka Kansai and Tokyo Narita.
Japan Airlines Domestic		
Parent/shareholders:		Japan Airlines Corporation 100%.
Shareholdings:		Japan Air Commuter 60%, Hokkaido Air System 51%, Amakusa Airlines 2%.
Japan Airlines		Codeshare on Narita to Guangzhou, X'ian, Kunming and Shanghai. Osaka to Guangzhou and Kunming (operated by JAS)
Jat Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		Serbian government 100%.
Shareholdings:		Air Srpska 50%.
Austrian	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Vienna-Belgrade.
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Belgrade-Prague.
Lufthansa	Jun 2004	Unilateral free sale codeshare on Belgrade to Frankfurt and Munich.
Kenya Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		Foreign institutional investors 4.36%, individual Kenyan shareholders 32.5%, KLM Royal Dutch Airlines 26%, government of Kenya 22%, Kenyan institutional investors 15.7%, individual foreign investors 0.07%.
Shareholdings:		Kencargo Airlines International 60%, Precisionair 49%, Kenya Flamingo Airlines 100%.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Oct 1999	Joint venture on Amsterdam-Nairobi.
Maersk Air	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Billund-Amsterdam.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		Air France-KLM Group 100%.
Shareholdings:		Martinair 50%, Kenya Airways 26%, Kencargo Airlines International 20%, KLM cityhopper 100%, KLM cityhopper (UK) 100%, Transavia Airlines 100%.
Aer Lingus	Oct 1995	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Dublin and Cork.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jan 1976	Pool agreement on Amsterdam-Moscow.
Air Europa	Jul 2002	Codeshare on 11 destinations beyond Madrid and Barcelona, Air Europa operating. FFP agreement.
Air France	2004	Codeshare on France-Netherlands and beyond.
Alaska Airlines	Jun 1998	Codeshare on flights that connect with Northwest/KLM flights operating from Seattle, Los Angeles and San Francisco, Alaska Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
China Southern Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Beijing and Shanghai, and beyond to five destinations in China and Europe.
Comair	Jan 2003	Codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban and Port Elizabeth.
Continental Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Africa, Europe, the Middle East, and to selected US destinations. In June 2004 the agreement was extended to include flights from Amsterdam to Riga in Latvia and Tbilisi in Georgia. FFP agreement
CSA Czech Airlines	May 1998	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Amsterdam.
Cyprus Airways	Jun 1991	Codeshare on Amsterdam to Larnaca and Paphos.
Kenya Airways	Oct 1999	Joint venture on Amsterdam-Nairobi.
Lithuanian Airlines	Feb 2000	Codeshare on Vilnius-Amsterdam.
Maersk Air	1996	Codeshare on Billund to Amsterdam, Aalborg and Kristiansand.
Malaysia Airlines	Jul 1998	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Amsterdam. Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Sydney, Auckland, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth, and Brisbane, Malaysia Airlines operating. Codeshare on Amsterdam to Stockholm, Copenhagen, Oslo, Gothenburg, and Helsinki, KLM operating.
Malév	2001	Free sale codeshare on Budapest to Amsterdam, Sofia, Skopje, Oslo, Göteborg, Birmingham, Edinburgh and Manchester.
Northwest Airlines	1989	KLM and Northwest have an extensive commercial agreement, covering codesharing (on a large part of their respective networks), revenue sharing, joint marketing, FFP co-operation, cargo, pilot training, simulators, backed by US anti-trust immunity. In September 2003 the codeshare was extended to include Riga, Latvia and Kristiansand, Norway.
Philippine Airlines		Codeshare on Amsterdam-Manila.
Syrianair	Aug 1996	Codeshare agreement.
TAM Linhas Aéreas	2002	Codeshare on Amsterdam-São Paulo.
Transavia Airlines	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Amsterdam-Casablanca.
Korean Air		
Parent/shareholders:		Hanjin 7.82%, others 61.14%, Korean air employees 6.22%, National Pension Corporation 3.44%, Kokusai Kogyo 3.21%, Inha University Foundation 2.71%, Yang-Ho Cho and family 12.13%, Jungseok Foundation 1.96%, Hana Bank 1.15%, Oriental Fire & Marine Insurance 0.87%, Korea Research Foundation for 21C 0.33%.
Aeromexico	2000	FFP partnership. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Air France	1998	Block seat codeshare agreement on Paris-Seoul Incheon. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Alitalia	Nov 2001	One-way codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Rome, Korean Air operating. Codeshare extended to Rome-Milan, Alitalia operating, 25 June 2003. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
China Eastern Airlines	Dec 1996	Codeshare on Shanghai Pudong to Busan, Gwangju, and Cheongju.
China Southern Airlines	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Shenyang.
CSA Czech Airlines	Jul 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Prague. FFP agreement. SkyTeam alliance partner.
Delta Air Lines	Sep 1995	Codeshare reinstated in May 2002. Codeshare on Transpacific, Japan, South East Asian, and Oceania routes, Korean Air operating, and on more than 100 US domestic routes, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement. SkyTeam Alliance partner.
Garuda Indonesia	Aug 2000	Codeshare on Jakarta-Seoul Incheon, Korean Air operating.
Japan Airlines	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon to Komatsu, Niigata and Sapporo.
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Kuala Lumpur.
Vietnam Airlines	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Seoul to Ho Chi Minh and Hanoi, and Hanoi-Siem Lip.
Kuwait Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		Kuwaiti government 100%.
Air-India	Oct 1995	Codeshare on Kuwait to Chennai, Thiruvananthapuram and Kochi, Kuwait Airways operating.
Air-India	Nov 1995	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Kuwait to Chennai, Thiruvananthapuram and Cochín.
Merpati Nusantara	Feb 2004	Alliance agreement on Jakarta to Kuwait, Jeddah, Riyadh and Dammam.
Olympic Airlines	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Athens-Kuwait, Olympic Airlines operating.

LACSA - Líneas Aéreas Costarricenses

Parent/shareholders:		Individual shareholders 86.98%, ASA LACSA (employees' saving association) 3.02%, TACA International Airlines 10.0%.
Shareholdings:		SANSA 100%.
Avianca	Jul 2004	Codeshare on services to Bogotá, Cali and Medellín, Colombia from Guatemala City, San Jose Costa Rica and San Salvador in El Salvador.

Lan Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Cueto family 31.8%, Piñera Group 26.8%, Hirmas Eblen Group 18.2%.
Shareholdings:		LanChile Cargo 99.4%, LanExpress 99.4%, Aerolinhas Brasileiras 73.3%, LanPeru 70%, LanDominicana 49%, LanEcuador 45%, MAS Air 39.5%, Florida West International Airways 25%.
Aer Lingus	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Aeromexico	Nov 1998	Codeshare on Mexico City-Santiago. Plans to expand codeshare and FFP agreements by the end of 2004.
Alaska Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Los Angeles to Portland, Seattle, Vancouver and Calgary. FFP agreement.
American Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on US-Chile flights, on 26 destinations in the USA and Canada, American Airlines operating, and on flights within Chile and Easter Island, Lan Airlines operating. FFP agreement, oneworld alliance partner.
British Airways	Jun 2000	Codeshare on Buenos Aires-Santiago and Madrid-London. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Cathay Pacific	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Finnair	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Iberia Airlines	Jan 2001	Codeshare on Madrid-Santiago de Chile and 10 additional destinations in Europe. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
LanExpress	Aug 1998	Codeshare on domestic flights.
Qantas Airways	Jul 2002	Codeshare on Santiago-Auckland-Sydney. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.

LanExpress

Parent/shareholders:		Lan Airlines 99.4%.
Lan Airlines	Aug 1998	Codeshare on domestic flights.

Lauda Air

Parent/shareholders:		Austrian 100%.
Austrian		Codeshare on Vienna-Zurich. Star Alliance partner.
Lufthansa		Codeshare on Vienna to Kuala Lumpur, Dubai, Munich and Hamburg. Star Alliance partner.
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Vienna-Kuala Lumpur.
Spanair	Jun 2001	Codeshare on Vienna-Barcelona. Star Alliance partner.

Lithuanian Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Republic of Lithuania (state property fund) 100%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Vilnius-Moscow (subject to government approval).
CSA Czech Airlines	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Prague-Vilnius.
Finnair	May 1996	Codeshare on Helsinki-Vilnius.
Iberia Airlines	May 2004	Codeshare on Vilnius to Barcelona and Madrid.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Feb 2000	Codeshare on Vilnius-Amsterdam.
LOT Polish Airlines	Nov 1998	Codeshare on Warsaw-Vilnius.
SN Brussels Airlines	Dec 2003	Codeshare on Vilnius-Brussels.

LOT Polish Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Polish Government 67.97%, Employees 6.93%, SAirLines Europe 25.10%, EuroLOT 100%.
Shareholdings:		Freeflow codeshare on Warsaw-Moscow.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Oct 2003	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Air Canada	Jul 2004	Codeshare on Vienna to Warsaw, Poznan and Krakow.
Austrian	Oct 2002	Codeshare on London to Warsaw and Krakow, Manchester-Warsaw, and selected points beyond London. FFP agreement.
bmi	Apr 2003	Star Alliance partner.
Croatia Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Zagreb, LOT Polish Airlines operating.
Cyprus Airways	May 2002	Codeshare on Warsaw-Larnaca.
El Al	Sep 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Warsaw, both airlines operating, and Krakow, LOT Polish Airlines operating.
Lithuanian Airlines	Nov 1998	Codeshare on Warsaw-Vilnius.
Lufthansa	Jun 2002	Free sale codeshare on Poland-Germany. Star Alliance partner.
Malév	Oct 2002	Freeflow codeshare agreement on Warsaw-Budapest.
Pulkovo Aviation Enterprise	Mar 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-St Petersburg.
Spanair	Oct 2003	Codeshare on Warsaw to Madrid and Barcelona, LOT Polish Airlines operating. Star Alliance partner.
TAP Air Portugal	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Lisbon to Zurich, Frankfurt and Milan, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Warsaw, LOT Polish Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Tarom	Jul 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Bucharest.
THY Turkish Airlines	Oct 2000	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Istanbul.
United Airlines	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Warsaw and Krakow to New York JFK, Newark, and Chicago, LOT operating, and selected US destinations beyond New York JFK, Newark and Chicago, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Washington-Zurich, United Airlines operating, and Zurich-Warsaw, LOT Polish Airlines operating.

Lufthansa

Shareholdings:		Eurowings 49%, bmi 30%, Luxair 13%, Air Dolomiti 100%, Lufthansa CityLine 100%, Condor Flugdienst 10%.
Air Canada	Jun 1996	Comprehensive reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement extensively covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Air China	Oct 2000	Codeshare agreement covering the routes between Beijing, Shanghai and Frankfurt, plus some onwards domestic flights in Germany and PR China. Munich-Shanghai as from March
Air New Zealand	Jul 1998	Codeshare agreement on Auckland to Los Angeles, Singapore and Hong Kong, and Auckland to Christchurch, Air New Zealand operating. Codeshare on Munich to Los Angeles and Hong Kong, and on Frankfurt to Los Angeles, Hong Kong Singapore and connecting services to Germany and Europe, Lufthansa operating. Reciprocal FFP and Star Alliance.
Air One	Oct 2000	Codeshare on all Air One domestic flights (excluding flights to/from Sardinia) and on Italy to Germany, Lufthansa operating. FFP agreement.
Air-India	Oct 2001	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Frankfurt to Mumbai and Delhi.
All Nippon Airways	Oct 1999	Bilateral codeshare. Star Alliance partner.
Asiana Airlines		Star Alliance member.
Austrian		Codeshare on Vienna to Frankfurt, Toronto, Montreal, Munich, Düsseldorf, Berlin, Skopje, London Heathrow, Sarajevo, Tehran, Stuttgart and Tirane-Rinas. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	May 1997	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. Joint venture co-operation agreement. Star Alliance partner and FFP agreement.
Croatia Airlines	Mar 1999	Free sale codeshare on Zagreb, Split, Dubrovnik to Frankfurt and Munich.
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 1999	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague to Berlin, Munich, Stuttgart, Düsseldorf, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Hanover, Dortmund and Cologne/Bonn.
Jat Airways	Jun 2004	Unilateral free sale codeshare on Belgrade to Frankfurt and Munich.
Lauda Air		Codeshare on Vienna to Kuala Lumpur, Dubai, Munich and Hamburg. Star Alliance partner.
LOT Polish Airlines	Jun 2002	Free sale codeshare on Poland-Germany. Star Alliance partner.

Luxair	Jan 1993	Codeshare on Luxembourg-Germany.
Maersk Air	1999	Codeshare on Billund-Frankfurt.
Mexicana	Oct 1998	Reciprocal codeshare freesell agreement on Mexico City to Frankfurt and onwards to Bremen, Düsseldorf, Hanover, Hamburg, Munich and Berlin, Lufthansa operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to Acapulco, Cancun, Monterrey, Merida, Tampico, Veracruz, Chicago to Monterrey and Guanajuato-del Bajío, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Qatar Airways	Jun 1998	Codeshare on the Doha-Frankfurt and Doha-Munich routes plus three onward connections to Switzerland: Frankfurt-Zurich; Frankfurt-Geneva; Munich-Geneva.
Scandinavian Airlines	May 1995	Joint venture and codeshare marketing agreement on routes between Germany, Scandinavia and beyond. Co-operation within sales, marketing. Star Alliance partner since May 1997.
Shanghai Airlines	May 2004	Codeshare on Shanghai Airlines' flights on three domestic routes, namely those from Shanghai to Beijing, Qingdao and Shenzhen.
Singapore Airlines	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Singapore-Frankfurt, on Singapore-Australia, Singapore Airlines operating, on Frankfurt to Brussels, Geneva, Munich, Vienna and selected German domestic destinations, Lufthansa operating. Codeshare extended to flights from Frankfurt to Copenhagen, Gothenburg, Helsinki, Oslo and Stockholm, Lufthansa operating, from 1 May 2004. Star Alliance partner.
SN Brussels Airlines	Apr 2003	Freesell agreement.
South African Airways	1995	Codeshare on Frankfurt to Johannesburg and Cape Town, on Frankfurt to German and European destinations, Lufthansa operating, and on Johannesburg to Windhoek, Harare, Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. Seasonal codeshare on Munich to Johannesburg and Cape Town, Lufthansa operating. FFP agreement.
Spanair	Oct 1998	Codeshare marketing agreement on domestic routes in Spain, routes between Germany-Spain and on Madrid-Lisbon. Star Alliance partner.
Thai Airways	Oct 1995	Codeshare on Bangkok to Frankfurt and Munich, and beyond into Germany, Europe and the USA, domestic destinations in Thailand and points into Asia Pacific/Australia. Star Alliance partner.
United Airlines	Jun 1994	Reciprocal codeshare. UA operates transatlantic routes in a revenue sharing environment with Lufthansa. Star Alliance partner.
US Airways	Oct 2003	Codeshare on selected transatlantic routes. Star Alliance partner.
Varig	Sep 1993	Codeshare on Rio de Janeiro-São Paulo-Frankfurt. Star Alliance partner.

Parent/shareholders:		Luxembourg state 23.1%, Banque et Caisse d'Épargne de L'État 13.4%, Luxair Group and others 13.2%, Dexia/B.I.L. 13.1%, Lufthansa 13%, Banque Generale de Luxembourg 12.1%, Panalpina World Transport 12.1%.
Shareholdings:		Cargolux Airlines International 34.9%.
Air France	1998	Unilateral route free flow codeshare on Paris-Luxembourg, Luxair operating.
Lufthansa	Jan 1993	Codeshare on Luxembourg-Germany.

Parent/shareholders:		A P Møller Group 100%.
Shareholdings:		Star Air 100%.
Air France	1997	Codeshare on Billund to Aalborg, Kristiansand and Paris.
Continental Airlines	Jul 2004	Codeshare on London Gatwick and Amsterdam to selected destinations in Denmark. FFP agreement on codeshare segments only.
Iberia Airlines	Nov 2003	Reciprocal codeshare on Copenhagen to Madrid and Barcelona.
Kenya Airways	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Billund-Amsterdam.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	1996	Codeshare on Billund to Amsterdam, Aalborg and Kristiansand.
Lufthansa	1999	Codeshare on Billund-Frankfurt.
SN Brussels Airlines		Codeshare on Brussels-Billund.

Parent/shareholders:		Employees Provident Fund Board 8.19%, Penerbangan Malaysia Berhad (PMB) 69.34%, Amanah Raya Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn Bhd 5.45%, State Financial Secretary Sarawak 2.71%, Warisan Harta Sabah Sdn Bhd 2.40%.
Air Mauritius	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur- Mauritius.
Air-India	Apr 2001	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Mumbai, Bangalore, Hyderabad, and Los Angeles. Pool agreement on Kuala Lumpur-Chennai. Joint services on Kuala Lumpur-Delhi.
All Nippon Airways	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Tokyo Narita, Osaka Kansai, and Nagoya, Malaysia Airlines operating.
bmi	Nov 1994	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Leeds-Bradford, Manchester, Teesside, and Aberdeen.
Cathay Pacific	Sep 2000	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Kuala Lumpur and Penang.
Dragonair	Apr 2001	Codeshare on Hong Kong to Kota Kinabalu.
Egyptair	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Cairo.
Garuda Indonesia	Feb 2000	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Jakarta, Denpasar, Surabaya, Medan, London Heathrow, Frankfurt, Paris, Manchester, Padang, Jogjakarta, and on Penang-Medan, Kota Kinabalu-Balik Papan, Kuching-Pontianak, Jakarta-Darwin, and Kuala Lumpur-Kota Kinabalu-Manado.
Iran Air	Nov 1990	Joint services on Kuala Lumpur-Tehran.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Jul 1998	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Amsterdam. Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to Sydney, Auckland, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth, and Brisbane, Malaysia Airlines operating. Codeshare on Amsterdam to Stockholm, Copenhagen, Oslo, Gothenburg, and Helsinki, KLM operating.
Korean Air	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Kuala Lumpur.
Lauda Air	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Vienna-Kuala Lumpur.
Philippine Airlines	Feb 1999	Codeshare on Kota Kinabalu to Cebu and Manila, and on Manila-Kuala Lumpur.
Qatar Airways	Dec 2001	Codeshare on Doha-Kuala Lumpur.
Royal Brunei Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Bandar Seri Begawan.
SilkAir	Jan 1988	Joint services on Langkawi-Singapore.
Singapore Airlines	Oct 1982	Joint shuttle services on Kuala Lumpur-Singapore.
SriLankan Airlines	Aug 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Colombo.
Swiss	Jun 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Zurich.
Thai Airways	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Bangkok and Phuket, and on Penang-Bangkok.
Vietnam Airlines	Jun 2001	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City-Kuala Lumpur.
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Jun 1995	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to London Heathrow and Sydney, Malaysia Airlines operating.

Parent/shareholders:		Hungarian government 97%, municipalities 0.528%, employees 0.524%.
Shareholdings:		Malév Express 100%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Budapest-Moscow.
Air Europa	May 2002	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Barcelona, Palma de Mallorca and Tenerife Sur, Air Europa operating, and Madrid-Budapest, Malév operating. FFP agreement.
Air France	2004	Block seat codeshare agreement on Budapest to Paris and Lyons.
Alitalia	Oct 1998	Codeshare to/from Hungary-Italy. FFP agreement.
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2001	Reciprocal codeshare Budapest-Prague, and points beyond Budapest and Prague. Associate member of SkyTeam.

Finnair	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Budapest-Helsinki.
Hainan Airlines	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Beijing-Budapest.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	2001	Free sale codeshare on Budapest to Amsterdam, Sofia, Skopje, Oslo, Göteborg, Birmingham, Edinburgh and Manchester.
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2002	Freeflow codeshare agreement on Warsaw-Budapest.
Northwest Airlines		Codeshare on Amsterdam-Budapest.
SN Brussels Airlines	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Budapest.
TAP Air Portugal	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Lisbon to Budapest and Zurich, TAP Air Portugal operating, and Zurich-Budapest, Malev operating.
Tarom	Jun 2001	Codeshare blocked space on Budapest-Bucharest.

Merpati Nusantara

Parent/shareholders:		Indonesian government 93.2%, Garuda Indonesia 6.8%.
Shareholdings:		Sabang Merauke Raya Air Charter 100%.
Kuwait Airways	Feb 2004	Alliance agreement on Jakarta to Kuwait, Jeddah, Riyadh and Dammam.
SilkAir	Apr 1995	Joint services on Singapore-Solo (Surakarta).
Thai Airways	Oct 2001	Alliance agreement on Bangkok to Jakarta and Denpasar.

Mexicana**Star Alliance**

Parent/shareholders:		Cintra 99.95%.
Aeromexico	1997	Comprehensive codeshare/freesell agreement on domestic and international destinations.
Air Canada	May 1999	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Codeshare on Toronto to Mexico City, Cancun, Puerto Vallarta, London, Miami, Chicago, Denver, Montreal, Edmonton, Halifax, Ottawa, Quebec and Winnipeg, Vancouver to Mexico City, San Francisco and Los Angeles, Montreal to Mexico City and Chicago, Calgary to Los Angeles and San Francisco, Puerto Vallarta-Mexico City, Chicago to Ottawa and Winnipeg, Air Canada operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to Acapulco, Cancun, Cozumel, Huatulco, Merida, Monterrey, Mazatlan, Zihuatanejo, San Jose del Cabo, Manzanillo, Denver, Guatemala and Toronto, Guadalajara to Los Angeles, Mexico City, Chicago and San Francisco, Chicago to Monterrey and Leon, Cancun-Miami, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Air New Zealand	Dec 1998	Codeshare on Auckland-Los Angeles, Air New Zealand operating, and on Los Angeles to Mexico City and Guadalajara, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
All Nippon Airways	Jul 2001	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement on Los Angeles and Japan, All Nippon Airways operating, and on Los Angeles-Mexico, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
American Airlines	Apr 2004	Reciprocal codeshare on Dallas to Mexico City, Guadalajara, Puerto Vallarta, San Jose del Cabo, Cancun, Leon, Monterrey, Cozumel, Aguascalientes and Zihuatanejo, Chicago to Puerto Vallarta, Cancun and Mexico City, Miami to Mexico City and Cancun, Los Angeles-San Jose del Cabo, Cancun to New York, Boston, St Louis, and routes beyond Chicago and Miami, American Airlines operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to New York, Denver, Acapulco, Huatulco, Oaxaca, Zacatecas, Zihuatanejo, San Francisco, Miami, Chicago and San Antonio, Guadalajara to Chicago, San Jose, Las Vegas, Oakland, Portland, San Antonio, San Francisco and Sacramento, Chicago to Monterrey, Durango and Zacatecas, Los Angeles to San Jose del Cabo, Cancun, Leon, Zacatecas, Morelia, Mexico City and Guadalajara, Oakland to Leon and Zacatecas, Cancun-Miami, Morelia-San Jose, Mexicana operating.
Avianca	Mar 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on Mexico City-Bogotá.
Copa Airlines	2003	Reciprocal codeshare freesell on Panama City to Mexico City and Cancun, and on Santo Domingo to Mexico City and Cancun via Panama City.
Iberia Airlines	Apr 2004	Codeshare on Madrid-Mexico City and on Mexico City to Monterrey, Guadalajara, Puerto Vallarta, Veracruz, Cancun and Acapulco, Mexicana operating, and on Madrid to Barcelona, Bilbao, Valencia, Seville, Oviedo and Vigo, Iberia operating. FFP agreement.
Lufthansa	Oct 1998	Reciprocal codeshare freesell agreement on Mexico City to Frankfurt and onwards to Bremen, Düsseldorf, Hanover, Hamburg, Munich and Berlin, Lufthansa operating. Codeshare on Mexico City to Acapulco, Cancun, Monterrey, Merida, Tampico, Veracruz, Chicago to Monterrey and Guanajuato-del Bajío, Mexicana operating. FFP agreement.
Scandinavian Airlines	Jul 2000	FFP agreement.
Varig	Dec 1999	Codeshare on Rio de Janeiro to Mexico City and Cancun, and connecting domestic points in Mexico & Brazil. FFP agreement.

Middle East Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Banque Central 99.37%.
Air France	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Paris-Beirut. FFP and alliance agreement.
Qatar Airways	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Doha-Beirut, Qatar Airways operating. FFP agreement.

Northwest Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Employees 27%, Alfred Checci 11%, Gary Wilson 11%, Richard Blum 11%.
Shareholdings:		Mesaba Airlines 27.8%, Northwest Airlines Cargo 100%.
Alaska Airlines	Aug 1995	System-wide codeshare (except selected flights to/from Mexico and trans-continental). FFP agreement.
America West Airlines	Aug 1991	Codeshare agreement on Los Angeles to Las Vegas and Phoenix, and on San Francisco to Las Vegas and Phoenix.
Continental Airlines	1998	Strategic global alliance. Worldwide codesharing, lounge, marketing cooperation. FFP agreement.
Delta Air Lines	Jun 2003	Strategic global alliance. Codeshare on selected US domestic and international routes. From 24 April 2004, codeshare on Atlanta-Santiago, Chile, and on Los Angeles-Mexico City, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
		These codeshare routes are in addition to the Sao Paulo, Brazil codeshare launched in late March, and the Atlanta to Guatemala City, Guatemala, and San Salvador, El Salvador codeshares announced in January.
Hawaiian Airlines	1995	Codeshare on intra-Hawaiian Island flights and connections with transpacific flights.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	1989	KLM and Northwest have an extensive commercial agreement, covering codesharing (on a large part of their respective networks), revenue sharing, joint marketing, FFP co-operation, cargo, pilot training, simulators, backed by US anti-trust immunity. In September 2003 the codeshare was extended to include Riga, Latvia and Kristiansand, Norway.
Malév		Codeshare on Amsterdam-Budapest.

Olympic Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Government-owned 100%.
Shareholdings:		Macedonian Airlines (Greece) 100%, Olympic Aviation 100%.
Air Malta	Jun 2001	Codeshare on Malta to Athens and Thessaloniki.
CSA Czech Airlines	2001	Codeshare on Prague to Athens and Thessaloniki.
Cyprus Airways	Jun 2004	Codeshare covering two routes including the busy Larnaca-Athens shuttle sector.
Egyptair	Nov 1983	Pool agreement on Athens-Cairo and Athens-Alexandria-El Nouzha. Codeshare on Athens-Alexandria-El Nouzha.
Gulf Air	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Athens-Sydney.
Kuwait Airways	Jun 1999	Codeshare on Athens-Kuwait, Olympic Airlines operating.
TAP Air Portugal	Nov 1998	Codeshare on Lisbon-Rome, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Athens, Olympic Airlines operating.

Oman Air

Parent/shareholders:		Individuals 41.7%, Oman government 33.8%, private Omani companies 24.5%.
Gulf Air	2001	Codeshare on Muscat to Bahrain, Doha, Kuwait and Jeddah. Codeshare on Muscat to Abu Dhabi, Al Ain, Fujairah, Jeddah, Ras Al Khaimah, Sharjah and Dhaka, Gulf Air operating, and on Muscat to Dar es Salaam, Zanzibar, Dubai Oman Air operating.
Sri Lankan Airlines	Jul 2001	Codeshare on Colombo-Muscat, Sri Lankan operating.
Swiss	2002	Codeshare on Muscat to Zurich and Dubai.

Pakistan International Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Government of Pakistan 87%, others 13%.
Indian Airlines		Revenue pooling on Pakistan-India routes.
Saudi Arabian Airlines	Jul 1976	Revenue pooling on Pakistan-Saudi Arabia.

Philippine Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Lucio Tan 53.72%, Philippine government 4.26%, other shareholders 4.14%, Top Wealth Enterprises/Maxwell Holdings/Richmark Holdings 35.15%, employees 2.75%.
Air France		Codeshare on Paris Charles de Gaulle-Manila.
Cathay Pacific	Nov 2001	Codeshare on Hong Kong-Cebu.
Emirates	Sep 1999	Codeshare on Dubai-Manila, Emirates operating.
Garuda Indonesia	Feb 2001	Soft blocked space codeshare on Manila-Jakarta via Singapore, Philippine Airlines operating.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines		Codeshare on Amsterdam-Manila.
Malaysia Airlines	Feb 1999	Codeshare on Kota Kinabalu to Cebu and Manila, and on Manila-Kuala Lumpur.
Qatar Airways	Aug 2002	Codeshare on Doha-Manila, Qatar Airways operating.
Royal Brunei Airlines	Apr 2004	Codeshare on Manila-Bandar Seri Begawan, Royal Brunei Airlines operating.
Vietnam Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Manila-Ho Chi Minh City.

Rukovo Aviation Enterprise

Parent/shareholders:		Government of Russia 100%.
El Al	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Tel Aviv-St Petersburg.
LOT Polish Airlines	Mar 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-St Petersburg.
Scandinavian Airlines	2000	Codeshare on St Petersburg to Copenhagen and Stockholm (Arlanda).
SN Brussels Airlines	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-St Petersburg, SN Brussels operating.

Qantas Airways

oneworld

Parent/shareholders:		Publicly traded 81.75%, British Airways 18.25%.
Shareholdings:		Jetstar Asia 49.9%, Air Pacific 46.3%, Airlink 100%, Australian Airlines 100%, Eastern Australia Airlines 100%, Impulse Airlines 100%, JetConnect 100%, Jetstar 100%, Southern Australia Airlines 100%, Sunstate Airlines (QantasLink) 100%.
Aer Lingus	Jun 2000	Marketing agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
Air France	2004	Planned codeshare on services between France and Australia.
Air Pacific	Oct 1996	Blocked space agreement on Nadi to Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Los Angeles, Auckland and Honolulu; Suva-Sydney. Codeshare on selected domestic services in New Zealand, Qantas Airways New Zealand operating. Codeshare on Nadi to Canberra and Christchurch from July to October 2004 only.
Alaska Airlines	May 1999	Freesale on Los Angeles to Seattle, Portland, Vancouver and Calgary. FFP agreement.
American Airlines	Nov 1989	Freesale agreement on Los Angeles to Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane and Auckland, and on Sydney to New York JFK, Honolulu, Auckland, Christchurch, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth and Cairns, on Auckland to Brisbane, Christchurch and Wellington, Melbourne-Adelaide, Qantas Airways operating. Codeshare on selected US domestic flights, Chicago to Toronto, Montreal and Ottawa, and on New York JFK-Montreal, American Airlines operating. oneworld alliance partner.
Asiana Airlines	Nov 1996	Blocked space with handback procedure on Sydney-Seoul.
British Airways	Mar 1993	Codeshare marketing agreement. Qantas and its global alliance partner British Airways entered into a comprehensive 10-year marketing agreement in 1993. Customers benefit from global fare products including round-the-world fares, reciprocal frequent flyer programmes, reciprocal lounge access, a programme to develop joint lounges, and global freight co-operation. oneworld alliance partner.
Cathay Pacific	Sep 2003	Codeshare on selected Hong Kong-Rome flights, Cathay Pacific operating. oneworld alliance partner.
China Eastern Airlines	Oct 2000	Blocked space agreement on Sydney to Shanghai and Beijing.
EVA Air	May 2000	Blocked space agreement on Sydney-Taipei.
Finnair	Jun 2000	Freesale agreement on Sydney-Helsinki via Bangkok and Singapore. oneworld alliance partner.
Gulf Air	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Bahrain to Singapore, Athens, Beirut, and Dubai.
Japan Airlines	Apr 1997	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Cairns and Melbourne, Qantas operating, and on Tokyo Narita-Brisbane, Osaka Kansai-Brisbane, Japan Airlines operating.
Lan Airlines	Jul 2002	Codeshare on Santiago-Auckland-Sydney. FFP agreement. oneworld alliance partner.
South African Airways	Jan 2001	Blocked space agreement on Johannesburg to Sydney and Perth.
Swiss	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Zurich to Frankfurt and Bangkok, Swiss operating, and on Sydney-Frankfurt, Qantas operating.
Vietnam Airlines	Mar 1998	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, to Sydney and Melbourne, Vietnam Airlines operating.

Qatar Airways

Parent/shareholders:		Government of Qatar 50%, privately held 50%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Doha-Moscow, Qatar Airways operating.
Alitalia	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Doha to Milan and Rome, Qatar Airways operating.
Biman Bangladesh Airlines	Mar 2000	Codeshare on Doha-Dhaka, Qatar Airways operating.
Garuda Indonesia	Mar 2003	Soft blocked space codeshare agreement on Doha to Jakarta, Qatar Airways operating, and on Jakarta-Singapore, Garuda Indonesia operating.
Lufthansa	Jun 1998	Codeshare on the Doha-Frankfurt and Doha-Munich routes plus three onward connections to Switzerland: Frankfurt - Zurich; Frankfurt-Geneva; Munich-Geneva.
Malaysia Airlines	Dec 2001	Codeshare on Doha-Kuala Lumpur.
Middle East Airlines	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Doha-Beirut, Qatar Airways operating. FFP agreement.
Philippine Airlines	Aug 2002	Codeshare on Doha-Manila, Qatar Airways operating.
Thai Airways	May 2004	Codeshare on Doha-Bangkok, Qatar Airways operating.

Royal Air Maroc

Parent/shareholders:		Moroccan government 95.95%, Air France 2.86%.
Shareholdings:		Air Senegal International 51%.
Air France	Oct 1997	Schedule co-operation and codeshare on France-Morocco (except Paris routes). Alliance agreement.
Delta Air Lines	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Casablanca to Agadir, Marrakech, Tangier and New York, Royal Air Maroc operating, and on 5 destinations from New York, Delta Air Lines operating.
Emirates	Oct 2003	Codeshare on Casablanca-Dubai operated by Emirates.
Gulf Air		Codeshare on Casablanca to Bahrain and Abu Dhabi, Gulf Air operating.
Iberia Airlines	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Casablanca to Madrid and Barcelona, and on Madrid to Tangier and Marrakech.
SN Brussels Airlines	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Casablanca.
Tunisair	2001	Codeshare on Tunis-Casablanca and to points beyond. Joint insurance purchasing and pro rata agreement on Royal Air Maroc's New York-Montreal services.

Royal Brunei Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Government of Brunei Darussalam 100%.
bmi	Nov 2003	Codeshare beyond London Heathrow to UK domestic destinations and Dublin.
Dragonair	Sep 1994	Joint services on Hong Kong-Bandar Seri Begawan.
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Bandar Seri Begawan.
Philippine Airlines	Apr 2004	Codeshare on Manila-Bandar Seri Begawan, Royal Brunei Airlines operating.

Singapore Airlines	Jul 2003	Codeshare on flights between Brunei and Singapore.	
Royal Jordanian Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		Jordanian state owned 100%.	
Shareholdings:		Royal Wings Airlines 100%.	
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Jul 1998	Codeshare on Amman-Moscow.	
Air Canada	Sep 1991	Reciprocal codeshare/manual block agreement on London Heathrow-Amman, Royal Jordanian operating, and London Heathrow to Montreal and Toronto, Air Canada operating.	
Gulf Air	May 2004	Codeshare on Amman to Abu Dhabi and Bahrain.	
Iberia Airlines	Jun 1997	Codeshare on Amman to Barcelona and Madrid.	
SriLankan Airlines	May 1998	Codesharing between Colombo and Amman - Royal Jordanian operating, SriLankan is the marketing carrier.	
Thai Airways	2002	Codeshare on Amman-Bangkok.	
Saudi Arabian Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		Saudi government 100%.	
Gulf Air	Jul 2003	Codeshare on Dammam-Kathmandu, Abu Dhabi to Riyadh and Muscat. Codeshare extended to flights operated by both airlines between Bahrain and Abu Dhabi, and Riyadh and Dammam, as well as Saudi Arabian Airlines flights between Bahrain international airport and Jeddah starting on 9 June 2004.	
Pakistan International Airlines	Jul 1976	Revenue pooling on Pakistan-Saudi Arabia.	
Scandinavian Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		Publicly held 50%, Danish government 21.4%, Swedish government 21.4%, Norwegian government 14.3%, SAS Group.	Star Alliance
Shareholdings:		Widerøe's Flyveselskap 99.6%, Spanair 94.9%, Air Baltic 47.2%, Air Greenland 37.5%, Aerolineas de Baleares 25%, Skyways Holding 25%, Braathens Sweden 100%, SAS Cargo 100%, SAS Commuter 100%, Snowflake 100%.	
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Apr 1967	Pool agreement on Moscow to Stockholm, Oslo and Copenhagen.	
Air Canada	Sep 1997	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.	
Air China	Mar 1993	Block seat arrangement on Scandinavian Airline's Copenhagen-Beijing service.	
Austrian	2000	Codeshare marketing agreement. Star Alliance partner since March 2000.	
bmi	Feb 1994	Reciprocal codeshare covering specific routes across both partners' networks. Joint venture co-operation agreement - May 2000. Star Alliance partner and FFP agreement - July 2000.	
Icelandair	Jun 1993	Codeshare marketing agreement.	
Lufthansa	May 1995	Joint venture and codeshare marketing agreement on routes between Germany, Scandinavia and beyond. Co-operation within sales, marketing. Star Alliance partner since May 1997.	
Mexicana	Jul 2000	FFP agreement.	
Pulkovo Aviation Enterprise	2000	Codeshare on St Petersburg to Copenhagen and Stockholm (Arlanda).	
Spanair	1986	SAS part-ownership. Codeshare marketing agreement. Sales representation of Spanair in Scandinavia and Finland. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
United Airlines	Jan 1996	Codeshare on Stockholm to Newark and Chicago, on Copenhagen to Newark, Washington Dulles, Chicago and Seattle, Scandinavian Airlines operating, on Amsterdam to Washington Dulles and Chicago, London Heathrow to New York JFK, Los Angeles and San Francisco and on Zurich-Washington Dulles, United Airlines operating. Star Alliance partner.	
Varig	May 1992	Codeshare agreement. Star Alliance partner.	
Sichuan Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		Publicly held 44.69%, Alliance Investment 40.66%, Bank of China 14.65%.	
Shareholdings:		Sichuan Airlines 10%, China United Airlines.	
Air China	Nov 2000	General agreement covering codesharing, aircraft maintenance and airport terminals.	
All Nippon Airways	Apr 2002	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai to Shanghai and onward to Shenzhen and Guangzhou, and on Tokyo Haneda-Osaka Kansai.	
Lufthansa	May 2004	Codeshare on Shanghai Airlines' flights on three domestic routes, Shanghai to Beijing, Qingdao and Shenzhen.	
Singapore Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		Singapore Airlines Group 100%.	Star Alliance
Shareholdings:		Tiger Airways 49%, Virgin Atlantic Airways 49%, Air New Zealand 4.5%.	
Air Canada	Oct 2000	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Codeshare on Singapore to London-Heathrow, Frankfurt, and Hong Kong, Singapore Airlines operating. Codeshare on Toronto to London-Heathrow and Frankfurt, Montreal-Frankfurt, and San Francisco-Vancouver. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights, and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.	
Air New Zealand	Jun 1997	Joint market and fare programmes, codeshare, integrated schedules. Codeshare on certain domestic New Zealand routes, Air New Zealand operating. Codeshare on selected services between Singapore-Bangkok, London Heathrow, Manchester, Zurich, and Christchurch, Singapore Airlines operating, and on Auckland-Singapore. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.	
Air-India	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Singapore to Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Bangalore.	
All Nippon Airways	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita, Nagoya, Osaka Kansai and Fukuoka to Singapore. Star Alliance partner.	
Austrian	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Vienna-Singapore, Austrian operating. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights and through check-in. Star Alliance partner.	
bmi	Mar 2004	Codeshare on London-Heathrow to Belfast City, Dublin, Edinburgh, Glasgow, and Brussels. FFP cross-participation, lounge access rights, and through check-in. Star Alliance	
Lufthansa	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Singapore-Frankfurt, on Singapore-Australia, Singapore Airlines operating, on Frankfurt to Brussels, Geneva, Munich, Vienna and selected German domestic destinations, Lufthansa operating. Codeshare extended to flights from Frankfurt to Copenhagen, Gothenburg, Helsinki, Oslo and Stockholm, Lufthansa operating, from 1 May 2004. Star Alliance partner.	
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1982	Joint shuttle services on Kuala Lumpur-Singapore.	
Royal Brunei Airlines	Jul 2003	Codeshare on flights between Brunei and Singapore.	
SilkAir	Feb 1989	Marketing co-operation, including FFP.	
Vietnam Airlines	Dec 1991	Joint services on Singapore-Ho Chi Minh City and Singapore-Hanoi.	
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Oct 2001	Freesale codeshare on Singapore to London Heathrow in economy class, and Manchester, Singapore Airlines operating, and on Manchester-Orlando, Virgin Atlantic Airways	
SN Brussels Airlines			
Parent/shareholders:		SN Air Holding 92%, SIC 8%.	
Alitalia	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Brussels to Bologna, Rome, Turin and Venice.	

American Airlines	May 2003	Codeshare on Brussels-Chicago and points beyond Chicago, American Airlines operating, and on Brussels to Milan Malpensa, Munich, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Vienna and various African cities, SN Brussels operating. The codeshare was expanded in early 2004 on Brussels to Bristol, Newcastle, Lyons, Toulouse and Oslo, SN Brussels. Since May 2004, code-on JFK-Brussels and onwards to San Juan, American Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
share		
British Airways	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Brussels to Birmingham, London Heathrow and Gatwick.
Croatia Airlines	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Brussels-Zagreb, and beyond to Split, Croatia Airlines operating.
CSA Czech Airlines	Oct 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Brussels to Prague and Strasbourg, SN Brussels operating.
Cyprus Airways	2003	Codeshare on Brussels to Larnaca and Paphos.
Finnair	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Brussels-Helsinki. Codeshare on SN Brussels flights from Brussels to Bilbao, Sevilla, Bristol, and Birmingham.
Iberia Airlines	Nov 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Brussels to Madrid and Barcelona. Codeshare on Brussels to Gothenburg and Hamburg in connection with Iberia's flights to Brussels, SN Brussels operating. Codeshare on Bilbao-Barcelona in connection with SN Brussels' flight from Brussels, Iberia operating.
Lithuanian Airlines	Dec 2003	Codeshare on Vilnius-Brussels.
Lufthansa	Apr 2003	Freesell agreement.
Maersk Air		Codeshare on Brussels-Billund.
Malév	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Budapest.
Pulkovo Aviation Enterprise	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-St Petersburg, SN Brussels operating.
Royal Air Maroc	Mar 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Casablanca.
Swiss	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Brussels to Basel, Geneva, Zurich.
TAP Air Portugal	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Lisbon-Brussels, TAP Air Portugal operating, and Brussels-Porto, SN Brussels operating. Codeshare extended in April 2004 to Berlin, Birmingham, Gothenburg, Hamburg, Oslo, Strasbourg and Vienna from Brussels, SN Brussels Airlines operating. FFP
Virgin Express	May 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Copenhagen, SN Brussels operating.
South African Airways		
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air France	1999	Government owned through Transnet 100%. Air Tanzania 49%, South African Airlink 10%.
		Unilateral free flow codeshare on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. FFP agreement.
Air New Zealand	Jul 1995	Marketing commercial agreement.
bmi	Feb 1999	Codeshare on London Heathrow to eight destinations in the UK, one in Ireland and two in France, bmi operating. From 1 October 2004, the codeshare agreement will be extended to London Heathrow to Johannesburg and Cape Town and onwards to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. FFP agreement.
Cathay Pacific	1999	Codeshare on Hong Kong-Johannesburg, Cathay Pacific operating. FFP agreement.
Delta Air Lines	2000	Codeshare on transatlantic flights and on Johannesburg to Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George, East London, Entebbe, Lusaka, Windhoek, Nairobi, Dar es Salaam, Dakar, South African Airways operating. Codeshare on New York JFK and Atlanta to 32 destinations in the USA, Delta Air Lines operating. FFP agreement.
El Al	Oct 1999	Codeshare on Johannesburg-Tel Aviv, El Al operating. FFP agreement.
Emirates	Jun 1997	Blocked space codeshare on Dubai-Johannesburg, Emirates operating. FFP agreement.
Ethiopian Airlines	Nov 2003	Codeshare on Johannesburg-Addis Ababa, Ethiopian Airlines operating.
Lufthansa	1995	Codeshare on Frankfurt to Johannesburg and Cape Town, on Frankfurt to German and European destinations, Lufthansa operating, and on Johannesburg to Windhoek, Harare, Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, George and East London, South African Airways operating. Seasonal codeshare on Munich to Johannesburg and Cape Town, Lufthansa operating. FFP agreement.
Qantas Airways	Jan 2001	Blocked space agreement on Johannesburg to Sydney and Perth. FFP agreement.
Varig		Codeshare on Johannesburg to São Paulo Guarulhos, Cape Town and Durban, South African Airways operating, on Rio de Janeiro to Johannesburg and Cape Town, on São Paulo Guarulhos to nine destinations in South America, Varig operating. FFP agreement.
Virgin Atlantic Airways	Oct 2004	Planned codeshare on Johannesburg to five South African destinations, South African Airways operating.
Spanair		
Parent/shareholders:		
Shareholdings:		
Air Canada	Apr 2002	SAS Group 94.9%, Grupo Marsans 5.1%.
Austrian	Jun 2001	Aerolineas de Baleares 18%.
		Codeshare on Madrid to Frankfurt and selected destinations in Spain, Spanair operating. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Madrid to Malaga, Palma de Mallorca, Santiago de Compostela, Asturias, Valencia, Alicante, Gran Canaria, Bilbao and Vigo, Barcelona-Palma de Mallorca, Vienna to Madrid, Salzburg and Innsbruck. Star Alliance partner.
Lauda Air	Jun 2001	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2003	Codeshare on Vienna-Barcelona. Star Alliance partner.
		Codeshare on Warsaw to Madrid and Barcelona, LOT Polish Airlines operating. Star Alliance partner.
Lufthansa	Oct 1998	Codeshare marketing agreement on domestic routes in Spain, routes between Germany-Spain and on Madrid-Lisbon.
Scandinavian Airlines	1986	SAS part-ownership. Codeshare marketing agreement. Sales representation of Spanair in Scandinavia and Finland. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
Thai Airways	May 2004	Codeshare agreement on Bangkok to Phuket, Krabi, Chiang Mai and Madrid, Thai Airways operating, selected connecting flights from Madrid to Barcelona, Bilbao, Palma de Mallorca and Valencia, Spanair operating, and on Madrid-Rome. Star Alliance partner.
US Airways	Dec 2003	Codeshare on Philadelphia-Madrid operated by US Airways and on 21 US destinations including Atlanta, Boston, Baltimore, Chicago, Denver, Dallas/Fort Worth, Houston, Las Vegas, Los Angeles, New York/La Guardia, Orlando, Miami, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Phoenix, Pittsburgh, San Diego, Seattle, San Francisco, San Juan, Puerto Rico, and Washington National. Codeshare on Madrid to Barcelona, Palma de Mallorca and Malaga, Spanair operating.
Varig	Apr 2001	Codeshare on Madrid to São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Varig operating. Star Alliance partner.
SriLankan Airlines		
Parent/shareholders:		
bmi	2004	Government of Sri Lanka 51.05%, employees 5.32%, Emirates 43.63%.
		Codeshare on 10 bmi routes from London to UK domestic destinations, Ireland, France, Belgium, and the Netherlands.
Emirates	Nov 1999	Codeshare on Dubai to Colombo, Male, Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Munich, and on Colombo to Singapore and Jakarta, Emirates operating. Codeshare on Colombo to Dubai, Singapore and Male, SriLankan operating.
Indian Airlines	Jun 1980	Pool agreement. From May 1998 codeshare on Colombo to Dubai, Singapore, Male. From July 2002, Colombo-Trichy (SriLankan is the operating carrier).
Malaysia Airlines	Aug 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Colombo.
Oman Air	Jul 2001	Codeshare on Colombo-Muscat, Sri Lankan operating.
Royal Jordanian Airlines	May 1998	Codesharing between Colombo and Amman - Royal Jordanian operating, SriLankan is the marketing carrier.
Swiss	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Colombo-Zurich, SriLankan operating.
Swiss		
Parent/shareholders:		
Institutional investors 61.3%, privately held 4.1%, Swiss Confederation 20.3%, non-registered shares 2.1%, cantons and		

Shareholdings:

Aer Lingus		communities 12.2%.
American Airlines	May 2002	Crossair Europe 99.9%.
		Codeshare on Dublin-Geneva.
British Airways		Codeshare on routes between Switzerland and the USA, on services beyond Zurich throughout Europe, and beyond the US gateways to interior US points, and points in the Caribbean and Latin America.
CSA Czech Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on London Heathrow, London Gatwick and London City to Basel, Geneva, and Zurich, and on Bangkok-Sydney.
El Al	Mar 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Prague-Zurich.
Finnair	Dec 2002	Codeshare on Tel Aviv to Geneva and Zurich.
		Codeshare on Zurich-Helsinki, and on selected services within Finland beyond Helsinki, Finnair operating. Codeshare on services beyond Zurich to selected destinations in Switzerland and Southern Europe, Swiss operating.
Iberia Airlines	Nov 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on Madrid and Barcelona to Zurich, Geneva. Codeshare on Basel to Barcelona and Valencia as well as domestic destinations in Spain, Iberia operating.
		Codeshare on Basel-Madrid, Swiss operating. FFP agreement.
Japan Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita-Zurich. FFP agreement. Plans for codeshares on Japanese domestic, Japan-Asia and Zurich-European city routes.
Malaysia Airlines	Jun 2002	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Zurich.
Oman Air	2002	Codeshare on Muscat to Zurich and Dubai.
Qantas Airways	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Zurich to Frankfurt and Bangkok, Swiss operating, and on Sydney-Frankfurt, Qantas operating.
SN Brussels Airlines	Jan 2002	Codeshare on Brussels to Basel, Geneva, Zurich.
SriLankan Airlines	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Colombo-Zurich, SriLankan operating.
Thai Airways	Mar 2002	Codeshare on Bangkok-Zurich.

SYRIAN**Parent/shareholders:**

Austrian	Jun 2000	Syrian government 100%.
Cyprus Airways	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Vienna-Damascus.
Iberia Airlines	Apr 1983	Codeshare on Damascus-Larnaca.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Aug 1996	Codeshare on Madrid-Damascus.
Tarom	Jun 2002	Codeshare agreement.
		Codeshare blocked space agreement on Bucharest-Damascus.

TACA INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES**Shareholdings:**

Air France	Apr 2000	Taca Peru 49%, Aviateca 30%, Isleña Airlines 20%, LACSA – Lineas Aéreas Costarricenses 10.0%.
American Airlines	1996	Unilateral free flow route codeshare on Miami-Central America, TACA operating.
Avianca	1998	Reciprocal codeshare on Central America-USA and on routes beyond Central America and the US gateways, reciprocal FFP.
Copa Airlines		Codesharing on selected services between Colombia and Central America.
		Codeshare agreement.

TAP AIR PORTUGAL**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		Others 7%, Amaro family 69%, Bank Garantia Funds 22%.
Air France	Jun 1999	Transportes Aereos del Mercosul 80%.
American Airlines	Aug 1997	Codeshare on Paris-São Paulo and beyond destinations within Europe and Brazil. FFP agreement.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	2002	Reciprocal codeshare on flights between and within Brazil and the USA. Reciprocal FFP.
Varig	Mar 2003	Codeshare on Amsterdam-São Paulo.
		Codeshare on major domestic routes.

TAP AIR PORTUGAL**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		Portuguese government 100%.
bmi	Feb 1995	Yes Charter Airlines 75%, Air Sao Tomé e Príncipe 40%, Linhas Aereas de Sao Tome & Principe 40%, Air Macau 15%.
		Codeshare on London Heathrow to Belfast City, Edinburgh, Manchester, Glasgow, Leeds-Bradford, Aberdeen, and Dublin.
Finnair	Jun 2000	From September 2004, the codeshare agreement will include Lisbon-London Heathrow.
		Codeshare on Lisbon to Amsterdam and Barcelona, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Helsinki, Finnair operating. FFP agreement.
Iberia Airlines	Jun 2002	Reciprocal codeshare on flights between Spain and Portugal, as well as selected onward destinations in Europe, Iberia operating. FFP agreement.
LOT Polish Airlines	Aug 2004	Codeshare on Lisbon to Zurich, Frankfurt and Milan, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Warsaw, LOT Polish Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Malév	Jun 2004	Codeshare on Lisbon to Budapest and Zurich, TAP Air Portugal operating, and Zurich-Budapest, Malev operating.
Olympic Airlines	Nov 1998	Codeshare on Lisbon-Rome, TAP Air Portugal operating, and onwards to Athens, Olympic Airlines operating.
SN Brussels Airlines	Jun 2003	Codeshare on Lisbon-Brussels, TAP Air Portugal operating, and Brussels-Porto, SN Brussels operating. Codeshare extended in April 2004 to Berlin, Birmingham, Gothenburg, Hamburg, Oslo, Strasbourg and Vienna from Brussels, SN Brussels Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Ukraine International Airlines	Oct 2002	Codeshare on Lisbon-Kiev, Ukraine International Airlines operating. FFP agreement.

ROMANIA**Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		Romanian state (ministry of transportation) 90.59%, Bucharest Henri Coanda international airport 4.85%, Romatsa (Romanian Air Traffic) 4.11%, Muntenia Private Financial Investment Fund 0.28%, Romanian Civil Aviation Authority 0.17%.
Aeroflot Russian Airlines	Oct 1997	Blocked space codeshare on Bucharest-Moscow.
Air France	Oct 2003	Bilateral block seat codeshare on Paris-Bucharest.
Alitalia	Nov 1997	Codeshare block seat agreement on Bucharest to Rome and Milan, and on Milan to Timisoara and Cluj.
Austrian	Sep 1999	Codeshare blocked space on Vienna to Bucharest, Cluj and Timisoara.
CSA Czech Airlines	Mar 2003	Codeshare blocked space on Bucharest-Prague.
Iberia Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare blocked space on Madrid-Bucharest.
LOT Polish Airlines	Jul 2001	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Bucharest.
Malév	Jun 2001	Codeshare blocked space on Budapest-Bucharest.
Syrianair	Jun 2002	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Bucharest-Damascus.

THAI AIRWAYS**Star Alliance****Parent/shareholders:**

Shareholdings:		Thai Ministry of Finance 79.5%, Institutional and Private Investors 7.1%, Government Savings Bank 13.4%.
Air Canada	Feb 2002	Nok Air 39%.
		Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement on Bangkok-Canada via intermediate points in Europe and Asia-Pacific. Star Alliance partner.
Air-India	Oct 2001	Blocked space codeshare agreement on Bangkok to Mumbai, Chennai and Bangalore.
All Nippon Airways		Codeshare between Bangkok and Tokyo Narita, beyond Tokyo Narita to the USA and beyond Bangkok to Kuala Lumpur and domestic destinations in Thailand. Star Alliance partner.
Asiana Airlines	Jul 2003	Codeshare on Bangkok to Seoul Incheon and Busan. Star Alliance partner.
Austrian		Codeshare on Bangkok-Vienna, beyond Vienna to domestic Austria and beyond Bangkok into domestic Thailand and Singapore. Star Alliance partner.
bmi		Codeshare on bmi flights from London to domestic UK destinations and Dublin. Star Alliance partner.
China Airlines	Dec 2003	Codeshare on flights on Kaohsiung- Bangkok.
El Al	Sep 2000	Codeshare on Tel Aviv-Bangkok, El Al operating.

Emirates	Oct 1998	Reciprocal codeshare on Dubai-Bangkok.
Japan Airlines	Oct 1988	Codeshare on Bangkok to Nagoya, Osaka Kansai and Fukuoka and on Bangkok to Phuket, Chiang Mai, Hat Yai and Chiang Rai, Thai Airways operating.
Lufthansa	Oct 1995	Codeshare on Bangkok to Frankfurt and Munich, and beyond into Germany, Europe and the USA, domestic destinations in Thailand and points into Asia Pacific/Australia. Star Alliance partner.
Malaysia Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur-Bangkok and Phuket, and on Penang-Bangkok.
Merpati Nusantara	Oct 2001	Alliance agreement on Bangkok to Jakarta and Denpasar.
Qatar Airways	May 2004	Codeshare on Doha-Bangkok, Qatar Airways operating.
Royal Jordanian Airlines	2002	Codeshare on Amman-Bangkok.
Spanair	May 2004	Codeshare agreement on Bangkok to Phuket, Krabi, Chiang Mai and Madrid, Thai Airways operating, selected connecting flights from Madrid to Barcelona, Bilbao, Palma de Mallorca and Valencia, Spanair operating, and on Madrid-Rome. Star Alliance partner.
Swiss	Mar 2002	Codeshare on Bangkok-Zurich.
United Airlines	Feb 1998	Codeshare on USA-Thailand via intermediate points. Star Alliance partner.
Vietnam Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Bangkok-Danang.

THY Turkish Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		T.C Privatization Administration 98.2%, private shareholders 1.8%.
Shareholdings:		SunExpress 50%.
Air China	Jun 2002	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Istanbul to Beijing and Shanghai, Turkish Airlines operating.
American Airlines	Oct 2000	Codeshare on selected US domestic flights, American Airlines operating, and on Istanbul to the USA, Turkish Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Asiana Airlines	May 2000	Block seat codeshare on Seoul Incheon-Istanbul, Turkish Airlines operating.
Croatia Airlines	Nov 1998	Block seat codeshare on Zagreb-Istanbul, Turkish Airlines operating.
CSA Czech Airlines	Oct 2000	Reciprocal codeshare on Istanbul-Prague.
Japan Airlines	Oct 1997	Codeshare on Istanbul to Tokyo Narita and Osaka Kansai, Turkish Airlines operating.
LOT Polish Airlines	Oct 2000	Codeshare blocked space agreement on Warsaw-Istanbul.

Transavia Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		KLM Royal Dutch Airlines 100%.
Shareholdings:		Basq Air 100%.
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines	Oct 1998	Codeshare on Amsterdam-Casablanca.

Tunisair

Parent/shareholders:		Tunisian government 74.42%, Air France 5.58%, private sector (traded on the Tunis exchange market) 20.00%.
Shareholdings:		Tuninter 100%.
Air Europa	May 2003	Codeshare on Tunis to Madrid and Barcelona.
Air France	1998	Scheduled co-ordination and codeshare on France-Tunisia routes (except Paris). Alliance agreement.
Royal Air Maroc	2001	Codeshare on Tunis-Casablanca and to points beyond. Joint insurance purchasing and prorate agreement on Royal Air Maroc's New York-Montreal services.

United Airlines

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:		Publicly held (majority by employees) through UAL Corp 100%.
Shareholdings:		Ted 100%, United Express 100%.
Air Canada	May 1995	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Air China	Oct 2003	Codeshare on all China-USA flights (except Shanghai Pudong-San Francisco, Air China operating) and on points beyond in China and the USA.
Air Japan		Codeshare on Guam-Osaka (Kansai).
Air New Zealand	May 1997	Codeshare Sydney to Los Angeles and San Francisco, on selected US domestic destinations, on Honolulu to San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Chicago, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Auckland to Los Angeles, San Francisco, Honolulu, certain Pacific islands, Trans-Tasman services, and selected domestic Air New Zealand services. FFP agreement. Star Alliance partner.
All Nippon Airways	Oct 1998	Extensive codeshare agreement covering routes between the USA, Japan and other Asian destinations, and to onward destinations within Japan and the USA. Star Alliance partner.
Aloha Airlines	Apr 1993	Codeshare on Aloha inter-island segments.
Asiana Airlines	Apr 2003	Codeshare on Seoul to Denver, Orlando, San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego, Phoenix, Dallas, Idaho, Newark, Boston, Miami, Seattle, Hong Kong, and Vietnam. Star Alliance partner.
Austrian		Codeshare on Vienna to New York, Washington, Munich, Sarajevo, Skopje and Amman. Star Alliance partner.
bmi	Mar 1992	Reciprocal codeshare agreement covering specific routes across both partners' networks. FFP agreement and Star Alliance partner - Jul 2000.
LOT Polish Airlines	Sep 2003	Codeshare on Warsaw and Krakow to New York JFK, Newark, and Chicago, LOT operating, and selected US destinations beyond New York JFK, Newark and Chicago, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Washington-Zurich, United Airlines operating, and Zurich-Warsaw, LOT Polish Airlines operating.
Lufthansa	Jun 1994	Reciprocal codeshare. UA operates transatlantic routes in a revenue sharing environment with Lufthansa.
Scandinavian Airlines	Jan 1996	Codeshare on Stockholm to New York and Chicago, on Copenhagen to Newark, Washington Dulles, Chicago and Seattle, Scandinavian Airlines operating, on Amsterdam to Washington Dulles and Chicago, London Heathrow to New York JFK, Los Angeles and San Francisco and on Zurich-Washington Dulles, United Airlines operating. Star Alliance partner.
Thai Airways	Feb 1998	Codeshare on USA-Thailand via intermediate points. Star Alliance partner.
US Airways	Jan 2003	Codeshare on selected routes. Star Alliance partner.
Varig	Sep 1997	Codeshare on US-Brazil routes. Star Alliance partner.
Virgin Blue	2002	Codeshare on Sydney to Los Angeles and San Francisco, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Sydney to Gold Coast, Perth, Brisbane, Cairns, Adelaide, and other domestic cities, Virgin Blue operating.

US Airways

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:		Management 7.8%, General Electric 5%, Retirement Systems of Alabama 36.6%, Air Line Pilots Association members 19.3%, other employees 10.8%, unsecured creditors 10.5%, The ATSB 10%.
Shareholdings:		Allegheny Airlines 100%, MidAtlantic Airways 100%, Piedmont Airlines 100%, PSA Airlines 100%, US Airways Express 100%, US Airways Shuttle 100%.
Lufthansa	Oct 2003	Codeshare on selected transatlantic routes. Star Alliance partner.
Spanair	Dec 2003	Codeshare on Philadelphia-Madrid operated by US Airways and on 21 US destinations including Atlanta, Boston, Baltimore, Chicago, Denver, Dallas/Fort Worth, Houston, Las Vegas, Los Angeles, New York/La Guardia, Orlando, Miami, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Phoenix, Pittsburgh, San Diego, Seattle, San Francisco, San Juan, Puerto Rico, and Washington National. Codeshare on Madrid to Barcelona, Palma de Mallorca and Malaga, Spanair operating.
United Airlines	Jan 2003	Codeshare on selected routes. Star Alliance partner.

Varig

Star Alliance

Parent/shareholders:		Ruben Berta Foundation 55.63%, state of Rio Grande do Sul 0.43%.
Shareholdings:		Nordeste Linhas Aéreas Regionais 99%, Rio-Sul Serviços Aéreos Regionais 97%, Pluna 49.0%, Varig Log 100%.
Air Canada	May 2002	Reciprocal codeshare/freesell agreement covering both carriers' networks. Star Alliance partner.
Alitalia	Sep 2001	Codeshare on Brazil-Italy. FFP agreement.

All Nippon Airways	Mar 2001	Codeshare on Tokyo Narita to Rio de Janeiro, Varig operating. Star Alliance partner.
Lufthansa	Sep 1993	Codeshare on Rio de Janeiro-São Paulo -Frankfurt. Star Alliance partner.
Mexicana	Dec 1999	Codeshare on Rio de Janeiro to Mexico City and Cancun, and connecting domestic points in Mexico & Brazil. FFP agreement.
Scandinavian Airlines	May 1992	Codeshare agreement. Star Alliance partner.
South African Airways		Codeshare on Johannesburg to São Paulo Guarulhos, Cape Town and Durban, South African Airways operating, on Rio de Janeiro to Johannesburg and Cape Town, on São Paulo Guarulhos to nine destinations in South America, Varig operating. FFP agreement.
Spanair	Apr 2001	Codeshare on Madrid to São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Varig operating. Star Alliance partner.
TAM Linhas Aéreas	Mar 2003	Codeshare on major domestic routes.
United Airlines	Sep 1997	Codeshare on US-Brazil routes. Star Alliance partner.

Vietnam Airlines

Parent/shareholders:		Vietnamese government 100%.
Shareholdings:		Pacific Airlines 60%, Vietnam Air Service 100%, Vietnam Airlines Express 100%.
Air France	Mar 2004	Block seat codeshare on Paris-Hanoi and Paris-Ho Chi Minh City.
All Nippon Airways	Mar 2001	Codeshare and blocked space agreement on Tokyo-Ho Chi Minh City.
Cathay Pacific	Dec 1991	Hanoi/Ho Chi Minh-Hong Kong
China Airlines	Aug 1994	Codeshare on Taipei-Hanoi and Kaohsiung-Ho Chi Minh City, and on Taipei to Los Angeles and San Francisco, China Airlines operating.
China Southern Airlines	Jul 2000	Codeshare on Guangzhou-Ho Chi Minh City and Hanoi.
Japan Airlines	Apr 1996	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City to Osaka Kansai and Tokyo Narita.
Korean Air	Oct 2000	Codeshare on Seoul to Ho Chi Minh and Hanoi, and Hanoi-Siem Lip.
Malaysia Airlines	Jun 2001	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City-Kuala Lumpur.
Philippine Airlines	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Manila-Ho Chi Minh City.
Qantas Airways	Mar 1998	Codeshare on Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, to Sydney and Melbourne, Vietnam Airlines operating.
Singapore Airlines	Dec 1991	Joint services on Singapore-Ho Chi Minh City and Singapore-Hanoi.
Thai Airways	Oct 2001	Codeshare on Bangkok-Danang.

Virgin Atlantic Airways

Parent/shareholders:		Virgin Group 51%, Singapore Airlines 49%.
Air-India	Jul 2000	Soft block codeshare on London Heathrow-Delhi, Virgin Atlantic operating.
America West Airlines	Aug 2004	Freesale codeshare on flights between Los Angeles, Las Vegas, Phoenix, San Diego, and San Francisco. FFP agreement.
bmi	Jul 1995	Codeshare on London Heathrow to Amsterdam, Brussels, Dublin, Venice, Milan, Madrid, and Alicante. Naples, Hanover, Nice, Paris and Palma, were added in April 2004. FFP
Continental Airlines	Feb 1998	Freesale codeshare on London Heathrow to Los Angeles, Newark, New York JFK, San Francisco, Miami, Boston and Washington Dulles, and on London Gatwick-Orlando, Virgin Atlantic operating. Codeshare on London Gatwick-Newark, Continental Airlines operating. FFP agreement.
Malaysia Airlines	Jun 1995	Codeshare on Kuala Lumpur to London Heathrow and Sydney, Malaysia Airlines operating.
Singapore Airlines	Oct 2001	Freesale codeshare on Singapore to London Heathrow in economy class, and Manchester, Singapore Airlines operating, and on Manchester-Orlando, Virgin Atlantic Airways
South African Airways	Oct 2004	Planned codeshare on Johannesburg to five South African destinations, South African Airways operating.

Virgin Blue

Parent/shareholders:		Patrick Corp 50%, Virgin Group 25.1%, private investors 24.9%.
Shareholdings:		Pacific Blue 100%.
United Airlines	2002	Codeshare on Sydney to Los Angeles and San Francisco, United Airlines operating. Codeshare on Sydney to Gold Coast, Perth, Brisbane, Cairns, Adelaide, and other domestic cities, Virgin Blue operating.

Virgin Express

Parent/shareholders:		Virgin Sky Investment 88.6%, public shareholders 11.4%.
SN Brussels Airlines	May 2004	Codeshare on Brussels-Copenhagen, SN Brussels operating.

Notes, definitions & summary

This survey covers close to 500 alliances among around 120 mainline passenger airlines, representing a snapshot of major co-operation deals in place at the start of June 2004.

Airlines included: The survey covers only those mainline scheduled passengers carriers which appeared in the Top 200 ranking by passenger traffic. Alliances among regional, charter and cargo carriers are covered in other reports during the year.

Sources: Data is largely sourced from airline questionnaire returns over the first half of 2004 but with a final cut-off at the start of June.

Parent/shareholders: Significant shareholders have been listed where they are declared but the overall percentages may not always total 100%.

Shareholdings: These cover holdings in other carriers, including regional cargo and charter operators, but exclude non-flying operations.

Dates: The dates listed refer to the time when the co-operation started, but where this is not clear, the date of the agreement has been included. Pending agreements have only been included where the deal is signed but regulatory approval is delaying start-up.

Exclusions: The survey does not include co-operation based only on frequent flyer programme (FFP) links, interline agreements, special pro-rates or non-flying-related joint ventures, but they are noted if they are a component of a deeper arrangement.

Data collation: Data for the survey has been collated by *Air Transport Intelligence (ATI)*, the on-line sister service to *Airline Business*. For further

details and subscription information visit www.rati.com.

ONLINE ACCESS: This alliance survey is available in downloadable form through the premium data service at www.airlinebusiness.com

Airline Alliance Survey summary

The graph below summarises the agreements in force among the passenger airlines in this survey. The agreements are shown by type and by the year into which they were first put into operation.

Alliance Survey 2004 – summary by type and start date

