

作業研究

LINDO (Linear, Interactive, Discrete Optimizer)

LINDO 是以自然的型式輸入，可以解線性數，二次和整數規劃

學生版 LINDO 最大輸入

更專業版 LINDO

非零 9758

LINDO SYSTEMS, INC

欄 201

P.O. BOX 148231

列 101

CHICAGO, IL 60614

整數變數 200

U.S.A

整數/列名稱 8

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$$\text{MAX } Z = 3X_E + 2X_I$$

$$\text{ST } X_E + 2X_I \leq 6$$

$$2X_E + 2X_I \leq 8$$

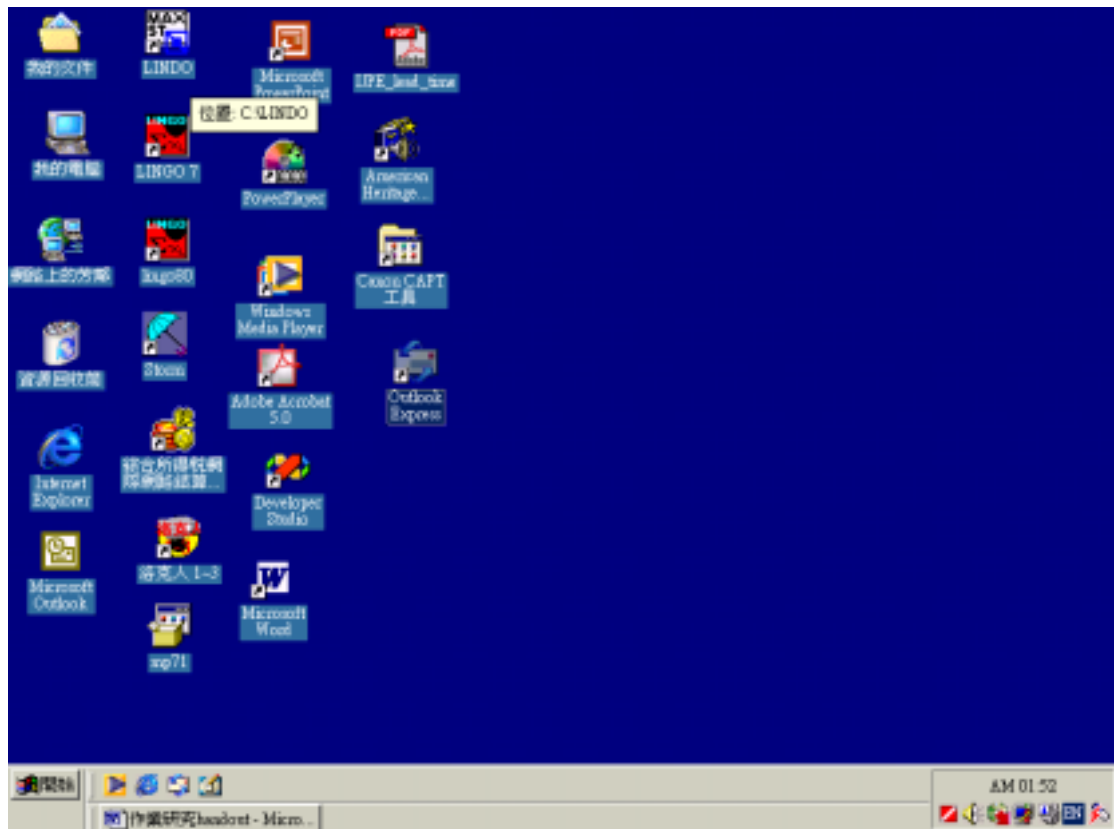
$$-X_E + X_I \leq 1$$

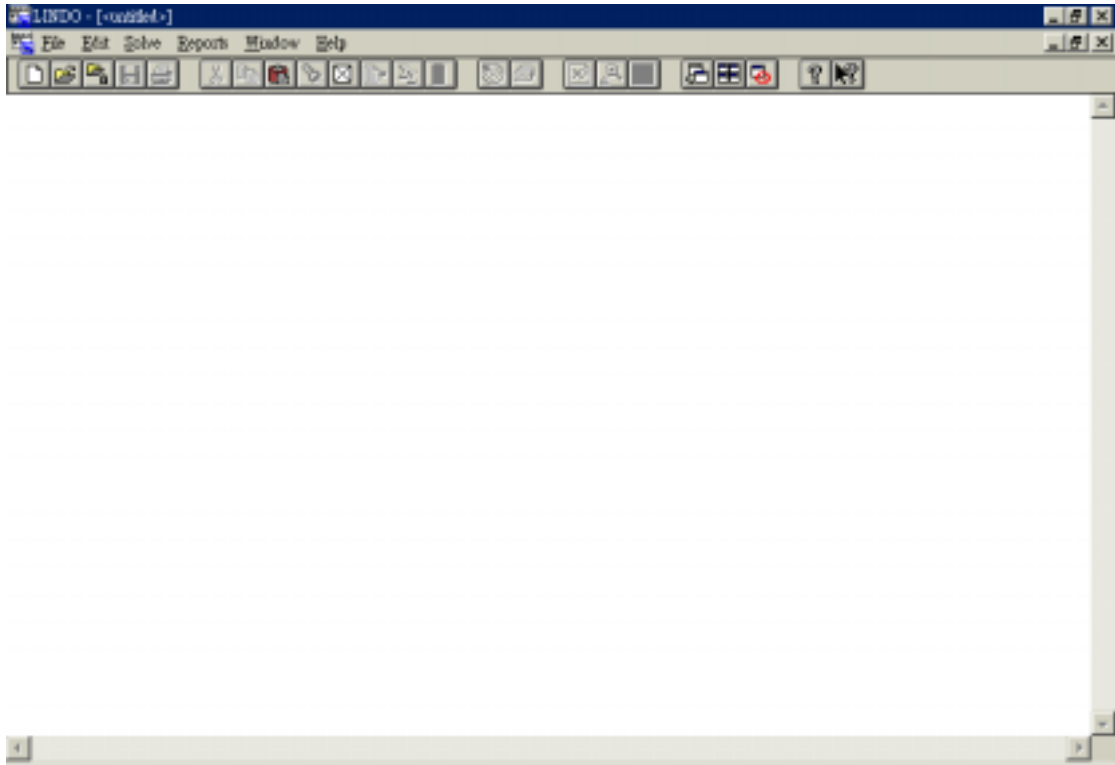
$$X_I \leq 2$$

$$X_E, X_I \geq 0$$

輸入方式及解題

點選 LINDO 圖示則進入 LINDO





在 LINDO 的環境輸入如下

max 3XE+2XI

st

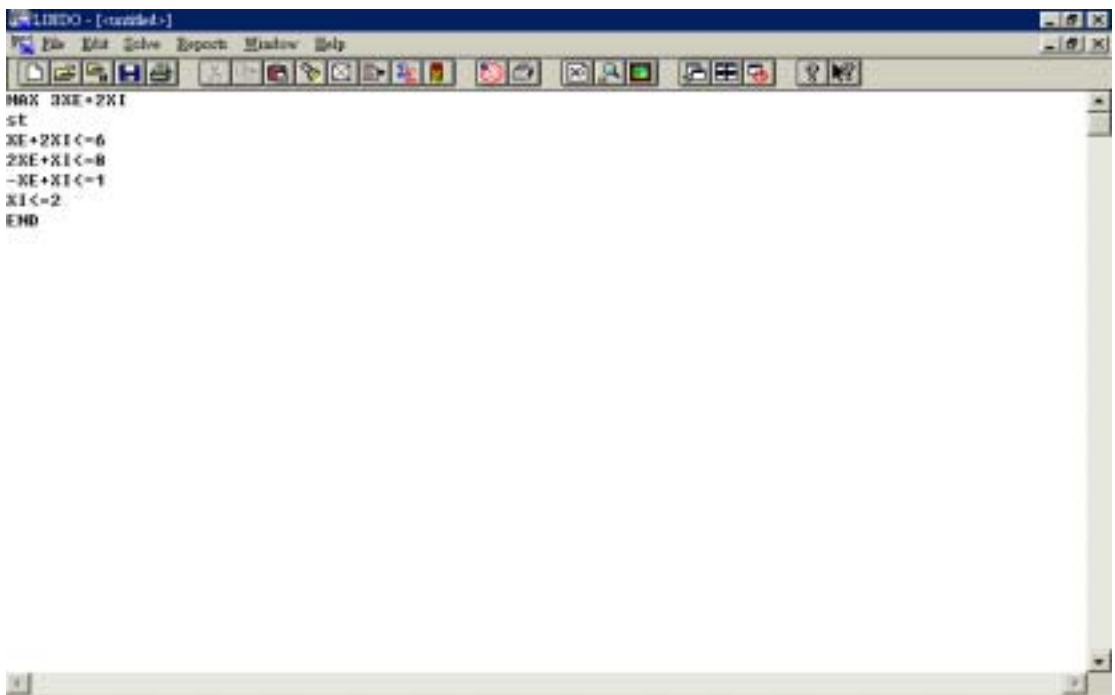
XE+2XI<=6

2XE+XI<=8

-XE+XI<=1

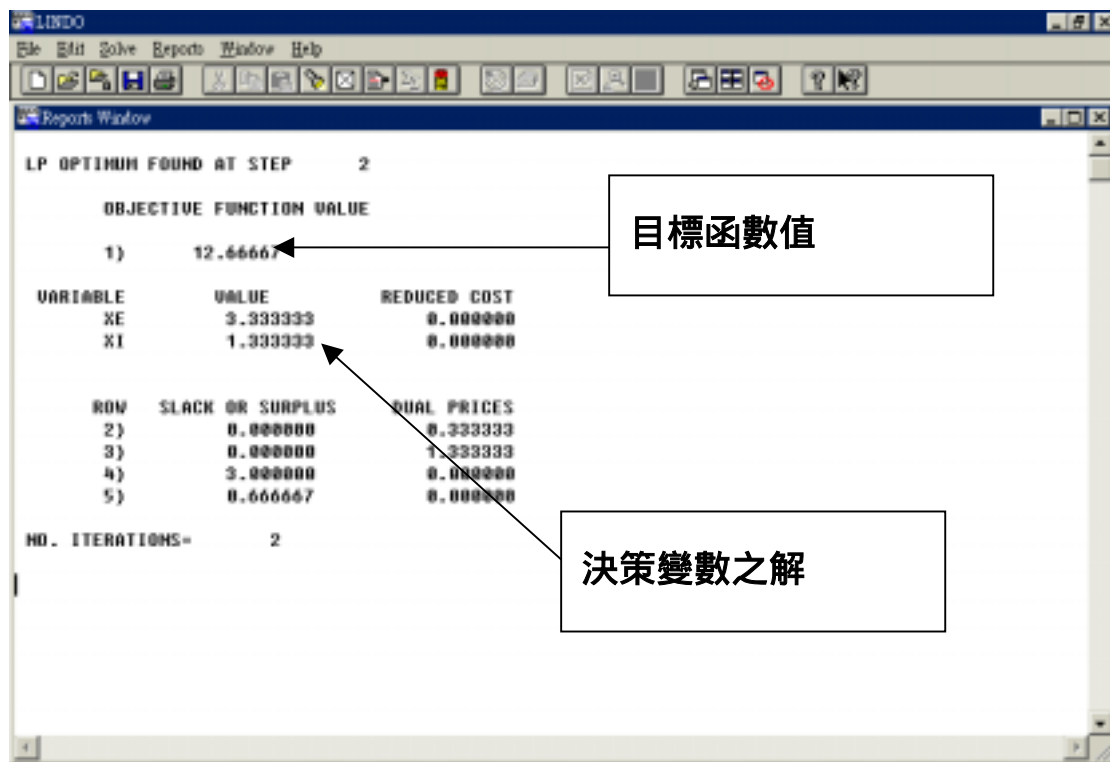
XI<=2

END





如果要做敏感度分析則點選是，否則關閉其他視窗，則產生下列結果



題目)

$$\text{Min } Z = 4X_1 + 2X_2$$

$$\text{ST } 3X_1 + X_2 = 3$$

$$4X_1 + 3X_2 \geq 6$$

$$X_1 + 2X_2 \leq 4$$

$$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$$

輸入如下

$$\text{min } 4X1+X2$$

st

$$3X1+X2=3$$

$$4X1+3X2 \geq 6$$

$$X1+2X2 \leq 4$$

END

執行方式與上例相同

關於指令更詳細的用法，請使用 help 或參考

Schrage, L. *User's Manual for LINDO*. Palo Alto, Calif:Scientific Press, 1990

例題—人員放假問題

! A small staff scheduling model:

! Each employee works a 5 day day shift with two days off.

! A worker can be started any day of the week. A worker earns

! \$100 per week.

! X<day> = Number of employees we start on day <day>

$$\text{MIN } 100 \text{ XMON} + 100 \text{ XTUE} + 100 \text{ XWED} + 100 \text{ XTHU} + 100 \text{ XFRI} \\ + 100 \text{ XSAT} + 100 \text{ XSUN}$$

SUBJECT TO

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{XWED} + \text{XTHU} + \text{XFRI} + \text{XSAT} + \text{XSUN} \geq 18 \\ \text{XMON} & + \text{XTHU} + \text{XFRI} + \text{XSAT} + \text{XSUN} \geq 16 \\ \text{XMON} + \text{XTUE} & + \text{XFRI} + \text{XSAT} + \text{XSUN} \geq 15 \\ \text{XMON} + \text{XTUE} + \text{XWED} & + \text{XSAT} + \text{XSUN} \geq 16 \\ \text{XMON} + \text{XTUE} + \text{XWED} + \text{XTHU} & + \text{XSUN} \geq 19 \\ \text{XMON} + \text{XTUE} + \text{XWED} + \text{XTHU} + \text{XFRI} & \geq 14 \\ & \text{XTUE} + \text{XWED} + \text{XTHU} + \text{XFRI} + \text{XSAT} \geq 12 \end{aligned}$$

END

! Solve the model. The objective should be \$2200.

例題二運輸問題

```
! A 3 warehouse, 4 customer transportation model:
! XWH<i>C<j> = amount shipped from warehouse <i> to customer
<j>
MIN      6 XWH1C1 + 2 XWH1C2 + 6 XWH1C3 + 7 XWH1C4
        + 4 XWH2C1 + 9 XWH2C2 + 5 XWH2C3 + 3 XWH2C4
        + 8 XWH3C1 + 8 XWH3C2 +   XWH3C3 + 5 XWH3C4
SUBJECT TO
! Demand constraints:
XWH1C1 + XWH2C1 + XWH3C1 >= 15
XWH1C2 + XWH2C2 + XWH3C2 >= 17
XWH1C3 + XWH2C3 + XWH3C3 >= 22
XWH1C4 + XWH2C4 + XWH3C4 >= 12
! Supply constraints:
XWH1C1 + XWH1C2 + XWH1C3 + XWH1C4 <= 30
XWH2C1 + XWH2C2 + XWH2C3 + XWH2C4 <= 25
XWH3C1 + XWH3C2 + XWH3C3 + XWH3C4 <= 21
END
! Solve the model. The objective should be 161.
```

例題三載貨問題

```
! A shipping company wants to load a shipping container to maximize
! the freight charges it can bill. There is a cubic space constraint
! of 1000 sq ft, and a weight limit of 1200 pounds.
! X<i> = 1 if parcel <i> is included in the container, else 0.
MAX 77 X1 + 6 X2 + 3 X3 + 6 X4 + 33 X5 + 13 X6 + 110 X7 + 21 X8 + 47 X9
SUBJECT TO
  774 X1 + 76 X2 + 22 X3 + 42 X4 + 21 X5 + 760 X6
    + 818 X7 + 62 X8 + 785 X9                                     <= 1000
  67 X1 + 27 X2 + 794 X3 + 53 X4 + 234 X5 + 32 X6
    + 792 X7 + 97 X8 + 435 X9                                     <= 1200
END
INT 9
! The best integer solution should have an objective value of 170.
```

例題四選曲問題

! We want to decide how to place 7 songs on a record album so as to
! maximize the number of songs on the "short" side of the album. The
! short side must contain no more than half the total music time. The
! times by song are:

!

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ! SONG: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| ! TIME: | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 |

!

! $Y_{<i>}$ = 1 if song <i> is assigned to short side, else 1

!

MAX $Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3 + Y_4 + Y_5 + Y_6 + Y_7$

SUBJECT TO

$2 Y_1 + 5 Y_2 + 2 Y_3 + 2 Y_4 + 7 Y_5 + 2 Y_6 + 2 Y_7 \leq 11$

END

!

! The Y's must be 0/1:

INT 7

!INT 7 代表前面 7 個變數均為 0/1 整數

!如果前面 7 個變數並非全為 0/1 整數，則需各別宣告

!例如 Y1 Y2 Y5 Y6 Y7 為 0/1 整數，Y3 Y4

!為一般整數，則宣告如下

!INTE Y1

!INTE Y2

!INTE Y5

!INTE Y6

!INTE Y7

!GIN Y3

!GIN Y4

! Songs 1, 3, 4, 6, and 7 should appear on the short side.